

Internet References

Last updated: 4th January 2021

* = Updated 20th January 2020

** = Updated 4th January 2021

The internet raises more difficulties compared to the other references collected since there are more decisions about what to include - and exclude. The following selection of references often reflects my choices about which papers, chapters, books, etc relate to my interest in ICTs in everyday life. Hence, they usually report empirical research, often relating the offline and online. More recently I have started to add more material that reflects online experiences such as those on social networking sites since I have started to do work in this area. The children and the Internet references also reflect my involvement in the projects EU Kids Online and Toddlers and Tablets. The 'digital divide'/social exclusion references are in a separate list on my website.

*Aarts, S., Peek, S. T. M., & Wouters, E. J. M. (2015). The relation between social network site usage and loneliness and mental health in community-dwelling older adults. *International Journal of Geriatric Psychiatry*, 30(9), 942–949

Aas-Hansen, S. (2007) *På nett med barna? Et hefte om barn og unges internettbruk. (On the Net with Children? A Report about Children and Young People's Use of the Internet)*. Oslo: Redd Barna (Save the Children).

Abbas, R., & Mesch, G. (2018). 'Do rich teens get richer? Facebook use and the link between offline and online social capital among Palestinian youth in Israel'. *Information, Communication & Society*, 21(1), 63-79.

Abelman, R. (2007) 'Fighting the War on Independency: Mediating TV, Internet, and Videogame Usage among Achieving and Underachieving Gifted Children', *Roeper Review*, 29, 100-12.

Acquisti, A. and R. Gross, R. (2006) *Imagined Communities: Awareness, Information Sharing and Privacy on The Facebook*. Proceedings of the 6th Workshop on Privacy Enhancing Technologies, Cambridge, UK

Agger, B. (2004) *The Virtual Self*, Blackwell, Malden, MA.

Ahn, J. (2012) 'Teenagers' Experiences with Social Network Sites: Relationships to Bridging and Bonding Social Capital', *The Information Society*, 28, 99–109

Aisbett, K. (2001) *The Internet at Home: A Report on Internet Use in the Home*, Australian Broadcasting Authority, Sydney.

Anchor Ireland (2007) *The Anchor Watch Your Space Survey: Survey of Irish Teenagers' Use of Social Networking Websites*. Available at www.webwise.ie/GenPDF.aspx?id=1744

Anderson, B. (2004) *Passing by, Passing Through and Dropping Out*, Chimera working paper, University of Essex.

Anderson B (2008) The social impact of broadband household internet access. *Information, Communication and Society* 11(1), 5–24.

Anderson, B. (2006) 'Passing by and Passing Through', in Kraut, R, Brynin, M. and Kiesler, S. (2006) *Computers, Phones and the Internet. Domesticating Information Technology*, Oxford University Press, Oxford, pp.32-42

Anderson, B, Gale, C et al (2003) 'Domesticating Broadband – What Really Matters to Consumers', in Turnball, J. and Garrett, S. (eds) *Broadband Applications and the Digital Home*, IEE, London, pp.156-76

Anderson, B. and Raban, Y. (2005) *The Social Impact of Broadband Household Internet Access*, Chimera working paper, University of Essex.

Anderson, B. and Tracey, K. (2001) 'Digital Living: The Impact (or Otherwise) of the Internet on Everyday Life', *American Behavioral Scientist*, 45 (3), 456-75.

Anderson, B. and Tracey, K. (2002) 'Digital Living: The Impact (or Otherwise) of the Internet on Everyday Life', Wellman, B. and Haythornthwaite, C. (eds) *The Internet in Everyday Life*, Blackwell, Oxford, pp.139-63.

Annese, S. and Traetta, M. (2008) *Inside and Outside the Web: Blended Communities between Participation and Identity*. Paper for the 2008 AoIR Conference 'Rethinking Community, Rethinking Places', 16th-19th October, IT University, Copenhagen, Denmark.

Antheunis, M., Schouten, A., & Kraemer, E. (2016) 'The Role of Social Networking Sites in Early Adolescents' Social Lives'. *The Journal of Early Adolescence*, 36(3), 348-371.

Aroldi, P. and Colombo, F. (2013) 'Questioning "Digital Global Generations": A Critical Approach', *Northern Lights*, 11, 175-190.

Awad, N. F. and Krishnan, M. (2006) 'The Personalization Privacy Paradox: An Empirical Evaluation of Information Transparency and the Willingness to be Profiled Online for Personalization', *MIS Quarterly*, 30 (1), 13-28.

Bakardjieva, M. (2001) *Becoming a Domestic Internet User*. Paper for the conference 'e-Usages', Paris, 12th-14th June.

Bakardjieva, M. (2003) 'Virtual Togetherness: An Everyday Life Perspective', *Media, Culture and Society*, 23 (3), 291-313.

Bakardjieva, M. (2005) *Internet Society. The Internet in Everyday Life*, Sage, London.

Bakardjieva, M (2006) 'The Consumption Junction Revisited: Networks and Contexts', in Kraut, R, Brynin, M. and Kiesler, S. (2006) *Computers, Phones and the Internet. Domesticating Information Technology*, Oxford University Press, Oxford, pp.97-108.

Bakardjieva, M (2008) 'Making Sense of Broadband in Rural Alberta, Canada', *Observatorio*, 1 (4), 33-35.

- Bakardjieva, M. (2009) 'Subactivism: Lifeworld and Politics in the Age of the Internet'. *The Information Society* 25, 91–104.
- Bakardjieva, M. and Smith, R. (2001) 'The Internet in Everyday Life: Computer Networking from the Standpoint of the Domestic User', *New Media and Society*, 3 (1), 67-84.
- Balea, B. & Barbovski, M. (2013). *Creative Internet uses – Differences in digital engagement among adolescents in Central and Eastern Europe*. Lisbon: Proceedings of the E-Society IADIS conference.
- Ballagas, R., Kaye, J., Ames, M., Go, J., and Raffle, H. (2009) 'Family Communication: Phone conversations with Children', *Proceedings of IDC 2009*, June 3-5, Como, pp.321-324.
- Barbovski, M. (2012). 'Children's Meetings Offline with People met Online: A pan-European Study of their Characteristics and Differences'. *Journal of Children and Media*, 7(1).
- Bargh, J. and McKenna, K. (2004) 'The Internet and Social Life', *Annual Review of Psychology*, 55, 573-90.
- Barnes, S. (2008). 'Understanding Social Media from the Media Ecological Perspective'. In E. Kinijn, S. Utz, M. Tanis, & S. Barnes (Eds.), *Mediated Interpersonal Communication*, Routledge, New York, pp. 14–33.
- Baron, N. (2008) *Talk, Text or View: How much of ourselves do we Reveal?* Presentation at the conference 'The Role of New Technologies in Global Societies. Theoretical Reflections, Practical concerns, and its Implications for China, Hong Kong, 30th-31st July.
- Baron, N. (2009) 'The Myth of the Impoverished Signal: Dispelling the Spoken Language Fallacy for Emoticons in Online Communications', in Vincent, J. and Fortunati, L. (2009) *Electronic Emotion. The Mediation of Emotion via Information and Communication Technologies*, Peter Lang, Oxford, pp.107-36.
- Baron, N. (2008) *Always on: Language in an Online and Mobile World*, Oxford University Press, New York.
- Baron, N., Squires, L., Trench, S. and Thompson, M. (2005) 'Tethered or Mobile? Use of Away Messages in Instant Messaging by American College Students', in Ling, R. and Pedersen, P. (eds) *Mobile Communications: Renegotiation of the Social Sphere*, Springer, London, pp.293-312.
- Barnes, S.B. (2006) 'A Privacy Paradox: Social Networking in the United States' *First Monday* Vol. 11, No. 9, URL: http://www.firstmonday.org/ISSUES/issue11_9/barnes/, (consulted 9 March 2007)
- Barra, M (2003) *Childhood and Internet. Interactions in the Web*. Paper at V ESA Conference, Murcia, Spain.

- Baumgartner, S. E., Sumter, S. R., Peter, J., Valkenburg, P. M., & Livingstone, S. (2014). Does country context matter? Investigating the predictors of teen sexting across Europe. *Computers in Human Behavior*, 34, 157-164.
- Bauwens, J. (2012) 'Teenagers, the Internet and Morality', in Loos, E., Haddon, L. and Mante-Meijer, E. (eds) *Generational Use of New Media*, Ashgate. Aldershot, pp.31-48.
- Bauwens, J., Lobe, B., Segers, K. and Tsaliki, L. (2009) 'A Shared Responsibility: Similarities and Differences in the Factors that Shape Online Risk Assessment for Children in Europe', *Journal of Children and the Media*, 3 (4), 316-30.
- Bayer, J. B., Ellison, N.B., Schoenebeck, S.Y. and Falk, E.B. (2016) 'Sharing the small moments: Ephemeral social interaction on Snapchat.' *Information, Communication & Society* 19 (7), 956–77.
- Baym NK (2010) *Personal Connections in the Digital Age*. Malden, MA: Polity.
- Baym, N., Zhang, Y-B and Lin, M-C. (2004) 'Social Interactions across Media: Interpersonal Communication on the Internet, Telephone and Face-to –Face', *New Media and Society*, 6 (3), 299-318.
- Bastani, S. and Fazel-Zarandi, M. (2008) 'The Effect of Internet Usage on Interpersonal Relationships: A Case Study', *Observatorio*, 2 (3), 293-306.
- Beaudoin, C. E. (2008) Explaining the relationship between Internet use and interpersonal trust: Taking into account motivation and information overload. *Journal of Computer-Mediated Communication* 13, 550–68.
- Beaudouin, V. and Velkovska, J. (2000) 'Structuring a Communication Space on the Internet. Newsgroups, Web-sites and Email', *Réseaux: The French Journal of Communication*, 7 (2).
- Bennett, S., and Maton, K. (2010) 'Beyond the 'digital natives' debate: Towards a more nuanced understanding of students' technology experiences', *Journal of Computer Assisted Learning*, 26, 321–331.
- Bennett, S., Maton, K. and Kervin, L. (2008) 'The "Digital Natives" Debate: A Critical Review of the Evidence', *British Journal of Educational Technology*, 39 (5), 775–786.
- Berg, A-J (1999) *Minitel, Internet and Everyday Life: Domesticating Progress?* Paper presented at a workshop on 'Technology and Modernity, The Empirical Turn'. Enschede, the Netherlands.
- Berry C, Kim S, and Spigel L (eds) (2010) *Electronic Elsewheres: Media, Technology, and the Experience of Social Space*, University of Minnesota Press, Minneapolis.
- Bergman, S. and van Zoonen, L. (1999) 'Fishing with False Teeth: Women, Gender and the Internet', in Downey, J. and McGuigan, J. (eds) *Technocities*, Sage, London, pp.90-107.

Bertel, T. (2013) “‘It’s like I trust it so much I don’t really check where it is before I am going to leave’”: Informational uses of the smartphone amongst Danish youth’, *Mobile Media and Communications*, 1 (3), 299-313.

Bessiere, K., Kiesler, S., Kraut, R. and Boneva, B. (2008) ‘Effects of Internet use and social resources on changes in depression’. *Information, Communication and Society* 11: 47–70.

Bevort, E. and Breda, I. (2001) *Les Jeunes et Internet. Représentations, Usages et appropriations (Young people and the Internet. Representations, Uses and Appropriations)*, CLEMI, Octobre.

Beyens, I., and Beullens, K. (2017) ‘Parent-child conflict about children’s tablet use: the role of parental mediation’, *New Media and Society*, 19(12), 2075-2093.

Bingham, N., Holloway, S. and Valentine, G. (1999) ‘Where do you Want to go Tomorrow? The Connection and Organisation of Children and the Internet’, *Environment & Planning D: Society & Space*, 17, 655-72

Bingham, N., Valentine, G. and Holloway, S. (2001) ‘Bodies in the Midst of Things: Re- Locating Children's Use of the Internet’, in Watson, N. (Ed.) *Reformulating Bodies*, Macmillan, Basingstoke.

Bittman, M., et al. (2011) "Digital Natives? New and Old Media and Children's Outcomes." *Australian Journal of Education* 55(2), 161-175

Bjarnason, T., Gudmundsson, B. and Olafsson, K. (2011) ‘Towards an adolescent blogosphere Towards a digital adolescent society? The social structure of the Icelandic adolescent blogosphere’, *New Media and Society*, 13(4), 645–662.

Blais JJ, Craig WM, Pepler D and Connolly J (2008) ‘Adolescents online: The importance of internet activity choices to salient relationships’, *Journal of Youth and Adolescence* 37(5): 522–536.

Blaya, C. (2013). *Les adolescents dans le cyberspace, prise de risques et cyberviolence*. Bruxelles: De Boeck

Blank, G. and Reisdorf, B. (2012) 'The participatory web: A user perspective on web 2.0', *Information, Communication & Society* 15 (4), 537–554.

Blank, G. and Dutton, W. (2015) ‘Next generation users: Changing access to the internet’, in Bechmann, A. and Lomborg, S. (eds), *The Ubiquitous Internet: User and Industry Perspectives*, Routledge, Abingdon, pp.11-34.

Boase, J. (2008) ‘Personal networks and the personal communication system: using multiple media to connect’, *Information, Communication & Society*, 11 (4), 490–508.

Boase, J., Horrigan, J., Wellman, B. & Rainie, L. (2006) *The Strength of Internet Ties*, Pew Internet & American Life Project, Washington, DC.

Boellstorff, T. (2008) *Coming of Age in Second Life: An Anthropologist Explores the Virtually Human*. Princeton, NJ: Princeton University Press.

Bonfadelli H., Bucher, P. and Piga, A. (2007) 'Use of Old and New Media by Ethnic Minority Youth in Europe with a Special Emphasis on Switzerland. *Communications* 32(2), 141–170.

Boneva, B., Kraut, R. and Frohlich, D. (2001) 'Using E-Mail for Personal Relationships: The Difference Gender Makes', *American Behavioral Scientist*, 45 (3), November, 530-49.

Boneva, B., Quinn, A., Kraut, R., Kiesler, S. and Shkivski, I. (2006) 'Teenage Communication in the Instant Messaging Era', in Kraut, R., Brynin, M. and Kiesler, S. (eds) *Computers, Phones and the Internet. Domesticating Information Technology*, Oxford University Press, Oxford, pp.201-18.

Boullier, d. and Charlier, C. (1997) 'A Chacun son Internet. Enquête sur des Usagers Ordinaires', *Réseaux*, No.96.

boyd, d. (2004) *Friendster and Publicly Articulated Social Networks*. Proceedings of the SIGCHI Conference on Human Factors and Computing Systems, Vienna, Austria.

boyd, d. (2006) "Friends, Friendsters, and Top 8: Writing Community into being on Social Network Sites," *First Monday*, 8, 11-12.

boyd, d. (2006) *Identity Production in a Networked Culture: Why Youth Heart MySpace*, American Association for the Advancement of Science, St Louis, February 19th,

boyd, d. (2008) 'None of this is Real', In Karaganis, J. (Ed.) *Structures of Participation in Digital Culture*, New York: Social Science Research Council, p.132-157.

boyd, d. (2009) "Why Youth (Heart) Social Network Sites: The Role of Networked Publics in Teenage Social Life", Buckingham, D (Ed.), *Youth, Identity, and Digital Media*, MIT Press, Cambridge, pp. 119-142.

boyd, d. (2009) *Taken Out of Context: American Teen Sociality in Networked Publics*. Available at: http://www.zephorias.org/thoughts/archives/2009/01/18/taken_out_of_co.html

boyd, d. (2010) 'Friendship', in Ito M, Baumer S, Bittanti M, boyd d, Cody R, Herr-Stephenson R et al. (eds) *Hanging Out, Messing Around, and Geeking Out: Kids Living and Learning with New Media*, MIT Press, Cambridge, MA, pp.79-116

boyd, d (2010) 'Social Network Sites as Networked Publics: Affordances, Dynamics, and Implications'. In: Papacharissi Z (ed.) *A Networked Self*. New York: Routledge, pp.39–58.

boyd, d. (2011) 'White Flight in Networked Publics? How Race and Class shaped American Teen Engagement with MySpace and Facebook', in *Digital Race Anthology*, eds. L. Nakamura & P. Chow-White, Routledge Press, New York, pp. 203–222.

boyd, d. (2014) *It's Complicated: The Social Lives of Networked Teens*, Yale University Press, New Haven, CT.

boyd, d. and Ellison, N. (2007) 'Social Network Sites: Definition, History, and Scholarship', *Journal of Computer-Mediated Communication*, 13 (1), URL: <http://jcmc.indiana.edu/vol13/issue1/boyd.ellison.html> (consulted 30 January 2008)

boyd, d. and Hargittai, E. (2013) 'Connected and Concerned: How Parental Concerns about Online Safety Issues Vary', *Policy and Internet*, 5(3), 245-269.

boyd., d., Harittai, E., Schultz, J. and Palfey, J. (2011) 'Why parents help their children lie to Facebook about age: Unintended consequences of the 'Children's Online Privacy Protection Act', *First Monday*, 16 (11), 7 November.

Bragh, J. and McKenna, Y. (2004) 'The Internet and Social Life.' *Annual Review of Psychology*, 55, 573-590.

Brandtzæg, P. B. and Stav, B. H. (2004) 'Barn og unges skravling på nettet - Sosial støtte i cyberspace?' (Social Support in Cyberspace among Children and Young People?). *Tidsskrift for Ungdomsforskning* 4 (1), 27-47.

Brandtzæg, P. B., Endestad, T., Heim, J., Kaare, B. H., & Torgersen, L. (2004). Barn i et digitalt samfunn. En beskrivelse av norske barn fra 7 til 12 år og deres tilgang til og bruk av TV, PC, Internett, mobiltelefon og spillteknologier (Children in a Digital Society). *Norsk senter for barneforskning (The Journal of Child Research)*, Barn 4, 9-31.

Brandtzæg, P. B., Heim, J., Kaare, B. H. Endestad, T. and Torgersen, L. (2005) *Gender Differences and The Digital Divide in Norway - Is there really a Gendered Divide?* Paper presented at the International Conference Childhoods: Children and Youth in Emerging and Transforming Societies, Oslo, Norway, 29th June-3rd July

Brandzaeg, P.B, Staksrud, E., Hagen, I. and Wold, T. (2009) 'Norwegian Children's Experience of Cyberbullying when Using Technological Platforms', *Journal of Children and the Media*, 3 (4), 349-65.

Brignall, T. and van Valey, T. (2005) 'The Impact of Internet Communications on Social Interaction', *Sociological Spectrum*, 25, 335-348.

Buckingham, D. (2002) 'The Electronic Generation? Children and New Media', in Lievrouw, L. and Livingstone, S. (eds) *The Handbook of New Media: Social Shaping and Consequences*, Sage, London, pp.77-89.

Buckingham, D. (2006) 'Is there a Digital Generation?', in Buckingham D. and R. Willett, Digital Generations (eds) *Digital Generations: Children, Young People and New Media*, Erlbaum, Mahwah, NJ, pp. 1-13.

Buckingham, D. (2007) *Beyond Technology: Children's Learning in the Age of Digital Culture*, Polity Press, Cambridge.

Buckingham, D. (2008) *The Impact of New Media on Children and Young People with a Particular Focus on the Internet and Video Games*, a report prepared for the Byron Review, available at www.dcsf.gov.uk/byronreview

- Buckingham, D. (ed). (2008) *Youth, Identity, and Digital Media*, MIT Press, Cambridge, MA.
- Buckingham, D. and Willett, R. (eds) (2006) *Digital Generations: Children, Young People and New Media*, Erlbaum, Mahwah, NJ.
- Buckingham, D., Harvey, I. and Sefton-Green, J. (1999) 'The Difference is Digital? Digital Technology and Student Media Production', *Convergence: The Journal of Research into New Media Technologies*, 5 (4), 10-20.
- Buckner, K. and Gillham, M. (2001) 'Using E-Mail for Social and Domestic Purposes', in Sloane, A. and van Rijn, F. (eds) *Home Informatics and Telematics: Information, Technology and Society*, Kluwer Academic Publishers, Norwell, Mass.
- Bullying Online (2006) The National Survey 2006, www.bullying.co.uk
- Burgess-Proctor, A., Patchin, J. W., & Hinduja, S. (2009) 'Cyberbullying and online harassment: Reconceptualizing the victimization of adolescent girls'. In V. Garcia & J. Clifford (Eds.), *Female crime victims: Reality reconsidered*, Prentice Hall, Upper Saddle River, NJ.
- Burke, M., Kraut, R. and Marlow, C. (2011) 'Social Capital on Facebook: Differentiating Uses and Users. In Proceedings of CHI 2011, *ACM Conference on Human Factors in Computing Systems*, ed. D. Tan, ACM, New York, NY, 571–80.
- Busselle, R., Reagan, J., Pinkleton, B. and Jackson, K. (1999) 'Factors Affecting Internet Use in a Saturated-Access Population', *Telematics and Informatics*, 16.
- Butkevicienė, E. (2006) *Social Dimensions of ICT Diffusion in Rural Communities of Lithuania: Opportunities for Inclusion of Threats of Exclusion*. Paper for the conference 'Inclusion/Exclusion, UCL School of Slavonic and East European studies, London, 16th-18th February.
- Bury, R. and Li, J. (2015) 'Is it live or is it timeshifted, streamed or downloaded? Watching television in the era of multiple screens', *New Media & Society*, 17(4), 592–610
- Byrne, S., Katz, S. Lee, T., Linz, D. and McIlrath, M. (2014) 'Peers, Predators, and Porn: Predicting Parental Underestimation of Children's Risky Online Experiences', *Journal of Computer-Mediated Communication* 19, 215–231.
- Caers, R, De Feyter, T., De Couck, M., Stough, T., Vigna, C. and Du Bois, C. (2013) 'Facebook: A Literature Review', *New Media & Society*, 15(6), 982–1002
- Campbell, M. (2005) 'Cyber Bullying: An Old Problem in a New Guise?', *Australian Journal of Guidance and Counselling*, 15, 68–76.
- Campbell, S. W., & Park, Y. J. (2014) 'Predictors of Mobile Sexting among Teens: Toward a New Explanatory Framework', *Mobile Media and Communication*, 2, 20–39.

Cardoso, G. (2008) 'Portugal in Transition to the Network Society. A Generational Divide through the Lenses of the Internet', *Observatorio*, 2 (3), 1-24.

Cardoso, G., Espanha, R. and Lapa, T. (2012) 'Family Dynamics and Mediation: Children, Autonomy and Control in Portugal', in Loos, E., Haddon, L. and Mante-Meijer, E. (eds) (2012) *Generational Use of New Media*, Ashgate, Aldershot, 49-70.

Carlsson, U. (2006) 'Violence and pornography in the media: Public views on the influence media violence and pornography exert on young people'. In: Carlsson U and Feilitzen C (eds) *In the Service of Young People? Studies and Reflections on Media in the Digital Age*. Goteborg: UNESCO, 288–305.

*Carolus, A., Binder, J., Muench, R., Schmidt, C., Schneider, F. and Buglass, S. (2019) 'Smartphones as Digital Companions: Characterizing the Relationship between Users and their Phones', *New Media & Society*, 21(4), 914–938.

Carmagnat, F. Devilles, J. and Mardon, A. (2008) 'Uses of the Family Internet Sites: A Virtual Community between Intimate Space and Public Space', in Loos, E., Haddon, L. and Mante-Meijer, E. (eds) *The Social Dynamics of information and Communication Technology*, Ashgate, Aldershot, pp.73-82.

Carpentier Reifova, I and Fišerová, S. (2012) 'Ageing on-line in risk society: Elderly people managing the new risks via new media in the context of decreasing ontological security', *Cyberpsychology*, 6 (2).

Cassell J and Cramer M (2008) 'High tech or high risk: moral panics about girls online'. In: McPherson T (ed.) *Digital Youth, Innovation, and the Unexpected*, MIT Press, Cambridge, MA, pp. 53–75.

Chalfen, R. (2010) 'Sexting as adolescent social communication: A call for action'. *Journal of Children and Media*, 4, 350–354.

Chang, B-H, Lee, S-E. and Kim, B-S (2006) 'Exploring Factors Affecting the Adoption and Continuance of Online Gaming among College Students in South Korea', *New Media and Society*, 8 (2), 295-319.

Chen, W., Boase, J. and Wellman, B. (2002) 'The Global Villagers: Comparing Internet Users and Uses around the World', in Wellman, B. and Haythornthwaite, C. (eds) *The Internet in Everyday Life*, Blackwell, Oxford, pp. 74-113.

Cheung, C. M. K., Chiu, P.-Y. & Lee, M. K. O. (2011) 'Online social networks: why do students use Facebook', *Computers in Human Behavior*, 27 (4), 1337–1343

Chew H. E., LaRose, R., Steinfield, C. and Velasquez, A. (2011) 'The use of online social networking by rural youth and its effects on community attachment', *Information, Communication & Society*, 14 (5), 726–747.

Chiou, W. B. (2006) 'Adolescents' Sexual Self-Disclosure on the Internet: Deindividuation and Self-impression', *Adolescence*, 41 (163), 547-61.

- Chisnell, D. and Redish, J. (2012) 'Modelling Older Adults for Website Design', in Loos, E., Haddon, L. and Mante-Meijer, E. (eds) (2012) *Generational Use of New Media*, Ashgate, Aldershot, 107-128.
- Choi, A. (2008) 'Internet in Singapore: Findings from a National Survey', *Observatorio*, 2 (3), 151-68.
- Choi, S.M., Kim, Y., Sung, Y. and Sohn, D. (2011) 'Bridging or Bonding', *Information, Communication & Society*, 14 (1), 107-129.
- Cho, C-H and Cheon, H-J (2005) 'Children's exposure to negative internet contact: Effects of family context', *Journal of Broadcasting and Electronic Media* 49(4), 488-510.
- Christopherson, K. (2007) 'The Positive and Negative Implications of Anonymity in Internet Social Interactions: "On the Internet, Nobody Knows You're a Dog"', *Computers in Human Behavior*, 23 (6), 3038-56.
- Cho, Y. and Bae, J. (2010) 'Study on Parental Mediation of Children's Digital Media Use within the Home Environment'. *Media, Gender & Culture*, 13: 37-74.
- Chronaki, D. (2013) 'Young people's accounts of experiences with sexual content during childhood and teenage life'. [Special Issue]. *The Communication Review*, 16(1-2), 61-69.
- Chu, W-C. (2008) *Impacts of ICT Use on the Social Life of Chinese*. Paper in the proceedings of the conference 'The Role of New Technologies in Global Societies. Theoretical Reflections, Practical concerns, and its Implications for China, 30th-31st July
- Chu, W-C. (2008) 'The Dynamics of Cyber China: The Characteristics of Chinese ICT Use', *Knowledge, Technology and Policy*, 21, 29-35.
- Clarke, B. (2009). 'Friends forever: How young adolescents use social-networking sites'. *IEEE Intelligent Systems*, 24(6), 22-26.
- Clarke, B. (2009) 'Early adolescents' use of social networking sites to maintain friendship and explore identity', *Policy & Internet*, 1 (1), 55-89.
- Clark, L.S. (2005) 'The Constant Contact Generation: Exploring Teen Friendship Networks Online', in Mazzarella, S. (Ed.) *Girl Wide Web*, Peter Lang, New York, pp. 203-22.
- Clark L.S. (2011) 'Parental mediation theory for the digital age'. *Communication Theory* 21: 323-343.
- Clark L.S. (2012) 'A multi-grounded theory of parental mediation: Exploring the complementarity of qualitative and quantitative communication research'. in Jensen KB (ed.) *A Handbook of Media and Communication Research: Qualitative and Quantitative Methodologies*. 2nd ed. London: Routledge, pp. 283-301
- Clark L.S. (2009) 'Digital media and the generation gap', *Information, Communication, & Society* 12(3), 388-407.

Clark, L.S. (2013) *The Parent App*, Oxford University Press, Oxford.

Clarke, L.S., Demont-Heinrich, C. and Webber, S. (2005) 'Parents, ICTs, and children's prospects for success: Interviews along the digital "access rainbow"', *Critical Studies of Media Communication*, 22 (5), 409-426.

*Coelho, J and Duarte, C. (2016) A literature survey on older adults' use of social network services and social applications, *Computers in Human Behavior*, 58, 187-205.

Cole, J. and Robinson, J. (2002) 'Internet Use, Mass Media and Other Activities in the UCLA Data', *IT&Society*, 1 (2), Fall, 121-33.

Correa, T. (2014) 'Bottom-up Technology Transmission with Families: Exploring How Youths Influence their parents' Digital Media Use with Dyadic Data', *Journal of Communication*, 64, 103-124.

Correa, T. (2015) 'Brokering new technologies: The role of children in their parents' usage of the internet', *New Media & Society*, 17(4), 483–500.

Correa, T., Hinsley, A., & de Zúñiga, H. (2010) 'Who interacts on the Web? The intersection of users' personality and social media use', *Computers in Human Behavior*, 26(2), 247-253.

Cotten, Shelia R., Anderson, William A., & McCullough, Brandi M. (2013). Impact of internet use on loneliness and contact with others among older adults: Cross-sectional analysis. *Journal of Medical Internet Research*, 15(2), e39. <https://doi.org/10.2196/jmir.2306>

Cresci M.K., Yarandi H.N. and Morrell R.W. (2010) 'Pro-nets versus no-nets: Differences in urban older adults' predilections for internet use'. *Educational Gerontology* 36(6), 500–520.

Crow, B. and Sawchuk, K. (2015) 'New and old, young and old: Aging the mobile imaginary, in Herman, A., Hadlaw, J. and Swiss, T. (eds) *Theories of the Mobile Internet: Materialities and Imaginaries*, Routledge, Abingdon, pp.187-199.

Cummings, J., Butler, B. and Kraut, R. (2002) 'The Quality of Online Social Relationships', *Communications of the ACM*, 45 (7), 103-108.

Cummings, J. and Kraut, R. (2002) 'Domesticating Computers and the Internet', *Information Society*, 18 (3), 221-232.

Davidson, J. & Martellozzo, E. (2013) 'Exploring young people's use of social networking sites and digital media in the internet safety context', *Information, Communication & Society*, 16 (9), 1456-1476.

Davies, C., Coleman, J., and Livingstone, S. (Eds.) (2014) *Digital Technologies in the Lives of Young People*, Routledge, London.

De Haan, J. and R. Pijpers. (eds.) (2010) *Contact! Children and New Media*, Bohn Stafleu Van Loghun, Houten.

De Haan, J. & Sonck, N. (2012). 'Digital skills in perspective: a critical reflection on research and policy'. *Media Studies*, special issue on Critical insights in European media literacy research and policy, 3(6), 125-138.

De Haan, J., E. Kuiper en R. Pijpers (2011) 'Young children and their digital skills in the Netherlands', *International Journal of Media and Cultural Politics*, 6 (3), 327-333. <http://ics.leeds.ac.uk/mcp>. Netherlands.

De Haan, J., E. Kuiper & R. Pijpers (2011) *Digitale vaardigheden; van cruciaal belang. Het Jonge kind*, Netherlands.

De Haan, J., Mast, R., Varekamp, M. and Janssen, S. (2006) *Bezoek onze site; over de digitalisering van het culturele aanbod*. [Visit our site; on the digitisation of cultural content], The Netherlands Institute for Social Research – SCP, Den Haag.

d'Haenens, L. & Ogan, C. (2013) 'Internet-using children and digital inequality: A comparison between majority and minority Europeans', *Communications* 38(1), 41-60.

de Reuver, M., Ongena, G. and Bouwman, H. (2013) 'Should mobile Internet be an extension to the fixed web? Fixed-mobile reinforcement as mediator between context of use and future use', *Telematics and Informatics*, 30, 111–120.

de Souza e Silva, A. (2009) 'Hybrid reality and location-based gaming: Redefining mobility and game spaces in urban environments', *Simulation & Gaming* 40(3), 404–424.

de Souza e Silva, A. and Sutkom D.M. (2008) 'Playing life and living play: How hybrid reality games reframe space, play, and the ordinary', *Critical Studies in Media Communication* 25(5), 447–465.

de Souza e Silva, A. and Sutko, D.M. (2009) *Digital Cityscapes: Merging Digital and Urban Playspaces*, Peter Lang, New York.

Delaunay-Tererel, H. (2007) 'La Communication Juvénile à Travers les Blogs de Lycéens', *Agora Débats Jeunesse*, 46, 44-56.

Denison, T. (2008) *Community Connections: The Chinese Community in Prato, Italy, and their Use of Technology*. Paper in the proceedings of the conference 'The Role of New Technologies in Global Societies. Theoretical Reflections, Practical Concerns, and its Implications for China, 30th-31st July.

Di Gennaro, C., & Dutton, W. H. (2007) 'Reconfiguring Friendships: Social relationships and the Internet. Information', *Communication & Society*, 10(5), 591-618.

DiMaggio, P., Hargittai, E., Neuman, W. and Robinson, J. (2001) 'Social Implications of the Internet', *Annual Review of Sociology*, 27, 306-36.

DiMaggio, P., Hargittai, E., Celeste, C. and Shafer, S. (2006) 'From unequal access to differentiated use', in D. B. Grusky & S. Szélenyi, (eds). *The Inequality Reader*, Westview Press, Boulder, CO, pp. 549–565

Dominick, J. R. (1999) “Who do you think you are?” Personal home pages and self-representation on the World Wide Web’, *Journalism and Mass Communication Quarterly*, 76, 646-658.

Dolničar, V. (2011) ‘Measuring the dynamics of cross-national digital divides’, in Haddon, L. (Ed.) *The Contemporary Internet: National and Cross-National European Studies*, Peter Lang, Frankfurt, pp.190-205.

Dolničar, V., Christou, C., Gannon, R., Haddon, L., Louca, S., Puga, P. and Vieira, J. (2011) ‘Cross-national broadband digital divides’, in Haddon, L. (Ed.) *The Contemporary Internet: National and Cross-National European Studies*, Peter Lang, Frankfurt, pp.121-138.

Donath, J., & Boyd, D. (2004) Public Displays of Connection. *BT Technology Journal*, 22(4), 71-82.

Donoso, V., Ólafsson K. and Broddason, T. (2009) 'What we Know and Don't Know', in Livingstone, S., and Haddon, L. (eds) *Kids Online. Opportunities and Risks for Children*, Policy Press, Bristol.

Draper, N. R. A. (2012) ‘Is your teen at risk? Discourses of adolescent sexting in United States television news’, *Journal of Children and Media*, 6(2), 221–236.

Duimel, M., and De Haan, J. (2007) *Nieuwe links in het gezin [New links in the family]*, The Netherlands Institute for Social Research – SCP, Den Haag.

Dunkels, E. (2008) 'Children's Strategies on the Internet', *Critical Studies in Education*, 49 (2), 171-184.

Duque, R. and Ynalvez, M. (2009) 'Internet practice and sociability in South Louisiana', *New Media & Society*, 11 (4), 487-507.

Dürager, A. & Livingstone, S. (2013). 'How can parents support children's Internet safety?' In P.D. Jaffé, Z. Moody, C. Piguet & J. Zermatten (Eds.), *Harcèlement entre pairs: Agir dans les tranches de l'école*, Institut Universitaire Kurt Bösch, Sion, Switzerland, pp.99-107.

Dürager, A. & Paus-Hasebrink, I. (2009) 'Neue Medien - Neue Herausforderungen. Zum Einsatz von und Umgang mit Informations- und Kommunikationstechnologien in Schulen mit Blick auf die Situation in Europa', *Medienjournal*, 33 (3), 43-56.

Dutton, W. & Blank, G. (2011) *Next Generation Users: The Internet in Britain*. Oxford Internet Survey 2011 Report, Oxford Internet Institute, Oxford

Dutton, W., Helsper, E.J. and Gerber, M.M. (2009) *The 2009 OxIS Survey: The Internet in Britain*, Oxford University Press, Oxford.

Dwyer, C. (2007) *Digital Relationships in the “MySpace” Generation: Results from a Qualitative Study*, in Proceedings of the Fortieth Hawaii International Conference on SystemSciences, IEEE Press, Los Alamitos, CA, p. 19.

Dwyer, C., Roxanne Hiltz, S and Passerini (2007) *Trust and Privacy Concern within Social Networking Sites: A Comparison of Facebook and MySpace*. Proceedings of the Thirteenth Americas Conference on Information Systems, Keystone, Colorado August 9th – 12th

Eastin, M., Greenberg, B. S., and Hofschire, L. (2006) 'Parenting the Internet', *Journal of Communication*, 56, 486–504.

Eastin, M. S., Yang, M.-S. and Nathanson, A. I. (2006) 'Children of the Net: An Empirical Exploration into the Evaluation of Internet Content', *Journal of Broadcasting & Electronic Media*, 50, 211-30.

Elias N and Lemish D (2009) 'Spinning the web of identity: The roles of the internet in the lives of immigrant adolescents'. *New Media & Society*, 11(4), 533–551.

Elias, N. and Shorer-Zeltser, M. (2006) 'Immigrants of the world unite? A virtual community of Russian speaking immigrants on the web'. *Journal of International Communication* 12(2), 70–90.

Ellison, N. B., Steinfield, C., and Lampe, C. (2006). *Spatially Bounded Online Social Networks and Social Capital: The Role of Facebook*. Paper presented at the 56th Annual Conference of the International Communication Association, Dresden, Germany.

Ellison, N., Steinfield, C. and Lampe, C. (2007) 'The benefits of Facebook "friends": Social capital and college students' use of online social network sites', *Journal of Computer-Mediated Communication*, 12 (4), [Online] Available at: <http://jcmc.indiana.edu/vol12/issue4/ellison.html>

Ellison, N., Steinfield, C., and Lampe, C. (2011) 'Connection strategies: Social capital implications of Facebook-enabled communication practices', *New Media and Society*, 13(6), 873–892.

Ellison, N., Gray, R., Lampe, C. and Fiore, A. (2014) 'Social capital and resource requests on Facebook', *New Media and Society*, 16 (7), 1104-1121.

Endestad, T., Brandtzæg, P. B., Heim, J., Torgersen, L. and Kaare, B. H. (2004) "*En digital barndom?*": *En spørreundersøkelse om barns bruk av medieteknologi (A Digital Childhood? A Survey of Children's (7-12 years) Use of Media Technologies)*. NOVA Rapport nr 1.

Endestad, T., Heim, J. Kaare, B., Torgersen, L., & Brandtzæg, P.B. (2011). Media user types among young children and social displacement. *Nordicom Review*, 32(1), 17-30.

Erdur-Baker, O. (2010) 'Cyberbullying and its correlation to traditional bullying, gender and frequent and risky usage of internet-mediated communication tools' *New Media & Society*, 12(1), 109-125

Espanha, R. (2008) 'Internet and Health Contents', *Observatorio*, 2 (3), 69-95.

Eurobarometer (2005) *Eurobarometer Survey on Safer Internet*, Luxembourg: The Gallup Organisation.

- Eurobarometer (2007) *Safer Internet for Children: Qualitative Study in 29 European Countries*, The Gallup Organisation, Luxembourg.
- Eurobarometer. (2008) *Towards a Safer Use of the Internet for Children in the EU - a Parents' Perspective. Analytical Report*, The Gallup Organisation, Luxembourg.
- Everett A (2009) *Digital Diaspora: A Race for Cyberspace*, SUNY Press, Albany.
- Ewing, S. and Thomas, J. (2008) 'Broadband and the "Creative Internet": Australians as Consumers and Producers of Cultural Content Online', *Observatorio*, 2 (3), 187-208.
- Eynon, R. & Helsper, E.J. (2014) 'Family Dynamics and Internet use in Britain: What Role do Children Play in Adults' Engagement with the Internet?' *Information, Communication & Society*.
- Fan, J. (2014) 'The Impact of Economic Capital, Social Capital and Cultural Capital: Chinese Families' Access to Educational Resources.'" *Sociology Mind*, 4, (4), 272–281.
- Ferneley, E., Light, B and Fletcher, G. (2008) *Access All Areas? The Evolution of SingStar from the PS2 to PS3 Platform*. Paper for the 2008 AoIR Conference 'Rethinking Community, Rethinking Places', 16th-19th October, IT University, Copenhagen, Denmark
- Findahl, O. (2008) 'The Role of Internet in a Changing Mediascape: Competitor or Complement?' *Observatorio*, 2 (3), available at <http://obs.obercom.pt/index.php/obs/issue/view/12>
- Finkelhor, D., Mitchell, K.J., and Wolak, J. (2000) *Online Victimization: A Report on the Nation's Youth*, Alexandria, VA: National Center for Missing and Exploited Children, <http://www.unh.edu/ccrc/pdf/jvq/CV38.pdf>
- Flaherty, L., Pearce, K., and Rubin, R. (1998) "Internet and Face-to-Face Communication: Not Functional alternatives", *Communication Quarterly*, 46 (3), 250-268.
- Fleming M.J., Greentree S, Cocotti-Muller D, et al. (2006) 'Safety in cyberspace: Adolescents' safety and exposure online', *Youth and Society* 38, 135–154.
- Flores, A. and James, C. (2012) 'Morality and ethics behind the screen: Young people's perspectives on digital life', *New Media & Society*, 15(6), 834–852.
- Fluckiger, C. (2006) 'Apprentissage du Tableur en Classe de Cinquième' in Pochon, L-O, Bruillard. E. and Maréchal, A. (eds) *Apprendre (avec) les Progiciels. Entre Apprentissages Scolaires et Pratiques Professionnelles*. INRP, Lyon, pp. 193-208.
- Fluckiger, C. (2006) 'La Sociabilité Juvénile Instrumentée. L'appropriation des Blogs dans un Groupe de Collégiens', *Réseaux*, 111-38
- Fluckiger, C. (2007) 'Les Collégiens et la Transmission Familiale d'un Capital Informatique', *Agora Débats Jeunesse*, 46, 32-42.

Fluckiger, C. (2007) L'Évolution des Formes de Sociabilité Juvénile Reflétée dans la Construction d'un Réseau de Blogs de Collégiens', *Doctoriales du GDR TIC & Société*, Marne-La-Vallée.

Fluckiger, C. (2008) *Teens and Weblogs Network. An Online Community emerging from a Teenage Gang*. Paper for the 2008 AoIR Conference 'Rethinking Community, Rethinking Places', 16th-19th October, IT University, Copenhagen, Denmark.

Fluckiger and LeLong, B. (2008) *Les Enfants et les Risques d'Internet. Le Point sur les Recherches Européennes*. Paper for the French conference Rencontres de l'ORME, Marseille, 2nd April.

Franzen, A. (2000) 'Does the Internet Make Us Lonely?' *European Sociological Review*, 16, 427-438.

Frenette, M. (2003) 'Explorations in Students' Sense-making of the Internet', in Schorr, N. A., Campbell, W. and Scherk, M. (eds), *Communication Research and Media Science in Europe: Perspectives for Research and Academic Training in Europe's Changing Media Reality*, De Gruyter, Berlin, pp. 361-85.

*Gainsbury, S., Browne, M. and Rockloff, M. (2019) 'Identifying risky Internet use: Associating negative online experience with specific online behaviours', *New Media & Society*, 21(6), 1232–1252.

Gallez, S., Orban, A-C, Schöller, C. and Lobet-Maris, C. (2007) *Teenagers On The Net: Generational Divide, Autonomy, Liberty, and Responsibility*. Paper for the conference The Good, the Bad and the Unexpected: The User and the Future of Information and Communication Technologies, Institute of the Information Society, Moscow, Russian Federation, 23rd-25th May.

*Galperin, H. and Arcidiacono, M. (2019) 'Learning from or Leaning on? The Impact of Children on Internet use by Adults', *New Media & Society*, V21(2), 483–506.

Gapsiso, N. (2015) 'The Impact of the Internet on Teenagers Face-to-Face Communication', *Journal of Studies in Social Sciences*, 13 (2), 202-220.

Garitaonandia, C., and Garmendia, M. (2008) *Internet and youngsters. How youngsters use the Internet: Habits, Risks and Parental Guidance*, International Conference "Investigar la Comunicación", Santiago de Compostela, Spain, 30th January-1st February.

Garland, J-M., and Lobet-Maris, C. (2003) 'Appropriation of ICTs by Elderly People: A Complex Process', in Haddon, L., Mante-Meijer, E., Sapio, B., Kommenon, K-H, Fortunati, L., and Kant, A. (eds) *The Good, the Bad and the Irrelevant: The User and the Future of Information and Communication Technologies*, Conference Proceedings, 1st-3rd, September, Helsinki.

Garmendia, M., Gariatonandia, C., Martinez, G and Casado, M (2012) The effectiveness of parental mediation, in Livingstone, S., Haddon, L. and Görzig, A. (eds) (2012) *Children, Risk and Safety Online: Research and Policy Challenges in Comparative Perspective*, Policy Press, Bristol, pp,231-45

- Gauntlett, D. (2000) *Web Studies: Rewiring Media Studies for the Digital Age*, Arnold, London.
- Georgiou M (2006) *Diaspora, Identity and the Media: Diasporic Transnationalism and Mediated Spatialities*, Hampton Press, Cresskill, NJ:.
- Georgiou M (2006) 'Diasporic communities online: A bottom-up experience of transnationalism'. In Sarikakis K and Thussu D (eds) *The Ideology of the Internet: Concepts, Policies, Uses*, Hampton Press, . Cresskill, NJ, pp.131–146.
- Gershuny. J. (2001) *Web-Use and Net-Nerds: A Neo-Functionalist Analysis of the impact of Information Technology in the Home*, Working Papers of the Institute for Social and Economic Research, paper 2001-25. University of Essex, Colchester.
- Gies, L. (2008) 'Legal Self-Help and the Internet', in Loos, E., Haddon, L. and Mante-Meijer, E. (eds) *The Social Dynamics of information and Communication Technology*, Ashgate, Aldershot, pp.83-94.
- Giuliano, L. (2006) 'Analysis of the Content of Newsgroup Messages: Methodological and Technical Issues', in Law, P-L. Fortunati, L. and Yang, S. (eds) *New Technologies in Global Societies*, World Scientific, Singapore, pp.107-24.
- Givskov, C. and Deuze, M. (2018) 'Researching new media and social diversity in later life', *New Media & Society*, 20(1), 399–412.
- Goggin G and McLelland M (eds) (2009) *Internationalizing Internet Studies: Beyond Anglophone Paradigms*, Routledge, New York.
- Gordon E and De Souza e Silva A (2011) *Net Locality: Why Location Matters in a Networked World*, Wiley-Blackwell, Malden, MA.
- Görzig, A. & Frumkin, L. (2013) 'Cyberbullying experiences on the go: When social media can be distressing', *Cyberpsychology*, 7(1), articles 4.
- Görzig, A. & Livingstone, S. (2012). 'Adolescents multiple risk behaviours on the internet across 25 European countries'. *Neuropsychiatrie de l'Enfance et de l'Adolescence*, 60 (5), 148.
- Görzig, A. & Ólafsson, K. (2013) 'What makes a bully a cyberbully? Unravelling the characteristics of cyberbullies across 25 European countries?' *Journal of Children and Media*, 7 (1), 9-27.
- Grabher, G., Melchio, A., Schiemer, B., Schuler, E. and Sydow, J. (2018) From being there to being aware: Confronting geographical and sociological imaginations of copresence. *Environment and Planning A: Economy and Space* 50 (1), 245–55.
- Gray, A. (2009) 'The social capital of older people', *Ageing and Society*, 29, 5-31.

- Green H. & Hannon C. (2007) *Young People Are Spending Their Time in a Space which Adults Find Difficult to Supervise or Understand*. Report. Demos, London.
Available at: <http://www.demos.co.uk/files/Their%20space%20-%20web.pdf>
- Green, L. (2010) *The Internet. An Introduction to New Media*, Berg, Oxford.
- Green, L. and Haddon, L. (2015) *Parents' Reflections Upon Mediating Older Teens' Online Gaming Practices*, Media@LSE Working Paper No. 37.
<http://www.lse.ac.uk/media@lse/research/mediaWorkingPapers/pdf/WP37-FINAL.pdf>
- Green, L., Hartley, J., Lumby, C., & Brady, D. (2011) Australian children's experiences of parents' online mediation, [*Australian*] *Communication Policy & Research Forum*, 7-8 November.
- Green, L., Holloway, D. and Haddon, L. (2014) *How do Parents and Peers Negotiate Troubling Peer-based Digital Interactions?* Paper for the 'Australian and New Zealand Communication Association (ANZCA) conference', Melbourne Victoria, January.
- Green, L., Holloway, D., and Quin, R. (2004) '@ Home: Australian Family Life and the Internet', in G. Goggin (Ed.) *Virtual Nation: The Internet in Australia*, Sydney: UNSW Press, pp. 88-101.
- Greenfield, P., Gross, E., Subrahmanyam, K. Suzuko, L. and Tynes, B. (2006) 'Teens on the Internet: Interpersonal Connection, Identity and Information', in Kraut, R., Brynin, M. and Kiesler, S. (2006) *Computers, Phones and the Internet. Domesticating Information Technology*, Oxford University Press, Oxford, pp.43-50.
- Gross, E.F. (2004) 'Adolescent Internet Use: What we Expect, What Teens Report', *Journal of Applied Developmental Psychology*, 25 (6), 633-49.
- Gross, R. and Acquisti, A. (2005) *Information Revelation and Privacy in Online Social Networks*, in Proceedings of WPES'05. ACM, Alexandria, VA, pp. 71-80.
- Guan SA and Subrahmanyam K (2009) 'Youth Internet use: risks and opportunities'. *Current Opinion in Psychiatry* 22, 351-356.
- Guest, T. (2007) *Second Lives: A Journey through Virtual Worlds*, Hutchinson Random House, London.
- Haddon, L. (1999) *European Perceptions and Use of the Internet*. Paper for the conference 'Usages and Services in Telecommunications', Arcachon, 7-9 June.
- Haddon, L. (2001) *Issues in Managing Children's Use of the Internet*. Paper for the workshop 'Safer Use of Interactive Technologies', Luxembourg, 11th-12th June.
- Haddon, L. (2006) *Managing Email: The UK Experience*, Report No.9, Oxford Internet Institute, University of Oxford. <http://eprints.lse.ac.uk/64820/>
- Haddon, L. (2008) 'Approaches to Cross-National Analysis: The EU Kids Online Project', *Observatorio*, 2 (1) March, 1-11.

Haddon, L. (2008) *The EU Kids Online Project*. Paper for the conference '10th Forum for Social Trends: Youth and Social Exclusion', Madrid, 12th-14th March, Available at: www.eukidsonline.net

Haddon, L. (2008) *Lessons from a European Study of Children and the Internet: EU Kids Online*. Paper for the conference 'The Role of New Technologies in Global Societies. Theoretical Reflections, Practical concerns, and its Implications for China', Hong Kong, 30th-31st July.

Haddon, L. (2010) *Risks and Safety on the Internet: Perspectives of European children. Initial Findings from EU Kids Online*. Paper presented at the conference, Seminario Internacional de Cultura Digital. Socialización de la Política Nacional de Uso Responsable de TIC, 10-11 November, Bogotá, Columbia.

Haddon, L. (Ed.) (2011) *The Contemporary Internet: National and Cross-National European Studies*, Peter Lang, Frankfurt.

Haddon, L. (2011) 'Methodological issues in the cross-national analysis of contextual data', in Haddon, L. (Ed.) *The Contemporary Internet: National and Cross-National European Studies*, Peter Lang, Frankfurt, pp.176-189. <http://eprints.lse.ac.uk/64819/>

Haddon, L. (2012) 'Parental mediation of internet use: Evaluating family relationships', in Loos, E., Haddon, L. and Mante-Meijer, E. (eds) (2012) *Generational Use of New Media*, Ashgate. Aldershot, 13-30. <http://eprints.lse.ac.uk/61783/>

Haddon, L. (2015) 'Children's Critical Evaluation of Parental Mediation', *Cyberpsychology*, 9 (2), Article 2, <http://cyberpsychology.eu/view.php?cisloclanku=2015051402&article=2>

Haddon, L. (2015) 'Social Media and Youth', Robin Mansell and Peng Hwa Ang (eds) *The International Encyclopedia of Digital Communication and Society*. Wiley, 1-9, <http://eprints.lse.ac.uk/85955/>

Haddon, L. (2015) The pitfalls of parenting the internet. *Parenting for a Digital Future* (10 Jul 2015). Blog. <http://eprints.lse.ac.uk/76337/>

Haddon, L. (2016) 'The Domestication of Complex Media Repertoires', in Thorhauge, A.M. & Valthysson, B. (Eds.) *The Media and the Mundane: Communication across Media in Everyday Life*, Routledge, Oxford, pp.17-30. <http://eprints.lse.ac.uk/68467/>

Haddon, L. (2016) 'Análisis de la domesticación y estudio sobre el uso que hace la población infantil de los Smartphones y las Tablets' (Domestication analysis and a case study of children's experience of smartphones and tablets), *Revista de Estudios de Juventud*, 111, Marzio, pp.141-154. <http://eprints.lse.ac.uk/68613/>

Haddon, L. (2017) 'Sociability, smartphones and tablets,' in Serrano Tellería, A. (Ed.) *Between the Public and Private in Mobile Communications*, Routledge, Oxford, pp.243-61. <http://eprints.lse.ac.uk/69799/>

Haddon, L. (2018) 'Domestication and social constraints on ICT use: Children's engagement with smartphones', in Vincent, J. and Haddon, L. (eds) *Smartphone Cultures*, Routledge, Abingdon, pp.71-82

Haddon, L. and Heinzmann, P. (2011) 'Implications of the variation in broadband speeds over time', in Haddon, L. (Ed.) *The Contemporary Internet: National and Cross-National European Studies*, Peter Lang, Frankfurt, pp.95-119. <http://eprints.lse.ac.uk/64817/>

Haddon, L. and Kim, S-D. (2007) 'Mobile Phones and Web-based Social Networking - Emerging Practices in Korea with Cyworld', *The Journal of the Communications Network*, 6 (1), January-March. <http://eprints.lse.ac.uk/62164/>

Haddon, L. and Livingstone, S. (2014) *The Meaning of Online Problematic Situations for Children: The UK Report*. London: EU Kids Online, London School of Economics and Political Science. <http://eprints.lse.ac.uk/60514/>

Haddon, L. and Livingstone, S. (2017) 'Risks, opportunities and risky opportunities: How children make sense of the online environment', in Brooks, P. and Blumberg, F. (eds.) *Cognitive Development in Digital Contexts*, Elsevier, San Diego, Cal., pp.275-302. <http://eprints.lse.ac.uk/84167/>

Haddon L. and Ólafsson, K. (2014) 'Children and the mobile internet', in Goggin, G. and Hjorth, L. (eds) *The Routledge Companion to Mobile Media*, Abingdon, Routledge, pp, 300-311. <http://eprints.lse.ac.uk/62232/>

Haddon, L. and Stald, G. (2009) 'A Comparative Analysis of European Press Coverage of Children and the Internet', *Journal of Children and the Media*, 3 (4), 379-93. <http://eprints.lse.ac.uk/62119/>

Haddon, L. and Vincent, J. (eds.) (2014) *European Children's and their Carers' Understanding of Use, Risks and Safety Issues relating to Convergent Mobile Media*. Report D4.1. Milano: Unicatt. <http://eprints.lse.ac.uk/60147/>

Haddon, L. and Vincent, J. (2015) *UK Children's Experience of Smartphones and Tablets: Perspectives from Children, Parents and Teachers*. Net Children Go Mobile, The London School of Economics and Political Science, London, UK. <http://eprints.lse.ac.uk/62126/>

Hadlaw J, Herman A and Swiss T (eds) (2014) *Theories of the Mobile Internet: Materialities and Imaginaries*, Routledge, New York.

Hakkarainen, P. (2012) "'No good for shovelling snow and carrying firewood": Social representations of computers and the internet by elderly Finnish non-users', *New Media and Society*, 14 (7), 1198-2012.

Hall, J., Johnson, R. and Ross, E. (2019) 'Where does the time go? An experimental test of what social media displaces and displaced activities' associations with affective well-being and quality of day', *New Media & Society*, 21(3), 674-692.

Hampton, K. N. (2007) 'Neighborhoods in the network society: The e-neighbors study', *Information, Communication & Society*, 10 (5), 714-748.

Hampton, K. and Wellman, B. (2001) 'Long Distance Community in the Network Society: Contact and Support Beyond Netville', *American Behavioral Scientist*, 45 (3), November, 477-96.

Hampton, K., Sessions, L. and Her, E-J (2011) 'Core networks, social isolation and new media', *Information, Communication & Society*, 14 (1), 130–155.

Hanson, J. (2007) *24/7. How Cell Phones and the Internet Change the Way we Live, Work and Play*, Praeger, Connecticut.

Hain, F. (2006) *Hungarian Youth's Social Networks on the World Wide Web*. Paper for the conference 'Inclusion/Exclusion, UCL School of Slavonic and East European studies, London, 16th-18th February.

**Haunstrup Christensen, T. (2009) 'Connected presence in distributed family life', *New Media & Society*, 11 (3), 433–51.

Hargittai, E. (2004) 'Internet Access and Use in Context', *New Media and Society*, 6 (1), 136-43.

Hargittai, E. (2007) 'Whose space? Differences among users and non-users of social network sites', *Journal of Computer-mediated Communication* 13: 276–297.

Hargittai, E. (2010) Digital na(t)ives? Variation in Internet skills and uses among members of the "Net generation", *Sociological Inquiry* 80: 92–113.

Hargittai, E and Hsieh, Y-L. (2010) 'From Dabblers to omnivores: A typology of social network site usage', in Papacharissi, Z. (ed) *The Networked Self*, Routledge, New York, pp. 146–168.

Hargittai, E. and Hsieh, Y. (2010) 'Predictors and Consequences of Differentiated Practices on Social Networking Sites', *Information, Communication & Society*, 13 (4), 515-536

Hargittai, E. and Litt, E. (2011) 'The tweet smell of celebrity success: explaining twitter adoption among a diverse group of young adults', *New Media & Society*, 13 (5), 824–842.

Hargitai E. and Litt, E. (2012) 'Becoming a Tweep', *Information, Communication and Society*, 15 (5), 680-702.

Hargittai, E. and Walejko, G. (2008) 'The participation divide: content creation and sharing in the digital age', *Information, Communication & Society*, 11 (2), 239–256.

Hargittai, E, Neuman, W. and Curry, O. (2012) 'Taming the Information Tide: Perceptions of Information Overload in the American Home', *The Information Society*, 28, 161–173.

Hartmann, M. (2003) Young People = "Young" Uses? Questioning the "Key Generation", in Carpentier, N. et al. (eds.) *Het on(be)grijpbare publiek: een communicatiewetenschappelijke verkenning van het publiek (The Ungraspable Audience: A Communication Studies' View on the Audience)*, VUB Press, Brussel, pp. 355-376

Hartmann, M. (2005) 'The Discourse of the Perfect Future – Young People and New Technologies', in Silverstone, R. (Ed.) *Media, Technology and Everyday Life in Europe*, Ashgate, Aldershot.

Hasebrink, U. (2009) 'Gemeinsamkeiten identifizieren, Unterschiede erklären. Herausforderungen und Ertrag international vergleichender Forschung am Beispiel der Onlinenutzung von Kindern und Jugendlichen', in: Schulz, P.J., Hartung, U. and Keller, S. (eds.), *Identität und Vielfalt der Kommunikationswissenschaft*. UVK, Konstanz, pp. 243-263.

Hasebrink, U. and Lampert, C. (2011) 'Kinder und Jugendliche im Web 2.0 - Befunde, Chancen und Risiken. [Children and adolescents in the Web 2.0 - Findings, opportunities and risks]', *Aus Politik und Zeitgeschichte*, 3, 3-10.

Hasebrink, U., Livingstone, S., Haddon, L., Kirwil, L., and Ponte, C. (2007) *EU Kids Go Online: Comparing Children's Online Activities and Risks across Europe*, a report for the EC Safer Internet Plus Programme. Available at: www.eukidsonline.net

Hasebrink, U., Livingstone, S. and Haddon, L. (2008) *Comparing Children's Online Opportunities and Risks across Europe: Cross-national Comparisons for EU Kids Online*, a report for the EC Safer Internet Plus Programme. Available at: www.eukidsonline.net

Hasebrink, U., & Lobe, B. (2013). 'The cultural context of risk. On the role of intercultural differences for safer internet issues.' in B. O'Neill, E. Staksrud & S. McLaughlin (Eds.), *Towards a Better Internet for Children? Policy Pillars, Players and Paradoxes*. Göteborg: Nordicom.

Hasebrink, U., Ólafsson, K. and Stetka, V. (2010) 'Commonalities and Differences. How to Learn from International Comparisons of Children's Online Behaviour?' *International Journal of Media and Cultural Politics*, 6 (1), 9-24.

Hasebrink, U., Görzig, A., Haddon, L., Kalmus, V. and Livingstone, S. (2011) *Patterns of risk and safety online. In-depth analyses from the EU Kids Online survey of 9-16 year olds and their parents in 25 countries*. LSE, London: EU Kids Online.

Hasinoff, A. (2012) 'Sexting as media production: Rethinking social media and sexuality', *New Media & Society*, 15(4) 449–465.

Haythornthwaite, C. (2000) 'Online Personal Networks: Size, Composition and Media Use among Distance Learners', *New Media and Society*, 2 (2), June, 195-226.

Haythornthwaite, C. (2008) *Community Cohesion & Connectivity*. Paper for the 2008 AoIR Conference 'Rethinking Community, Rethinking Places', 16th-19th October, IT University, Copenhagen, Denmark.

Helsper, E. and Dutton, W. (2008) *Global Research on Digital Engagement*. Paper for the 2008 AoIR Conference 'Rethinking Community, Rethinking Places', 16th-19th October, IT University, Copenhagen, Denmark.

Helsper, E.J. and Godoy-Etcheverry, S. (2011) 'The Long Tail of Digital Exclusion: A Comparison Between the United Kingdom and Chile', in B. Van Ark, R. Weis & K. Schinasi

(Eds) *The Linked World: How ICT is Transforming Societies, Cultures, and Economies*, The Conference Board, New York, NY.

Henin, L. (2003) 'Internet, from Images to Uses — An Analysis Based on the “Skynet” Advertisements', in Haddon, L., Mante-Meijer, E., Sapio, B., Kommenon, K-H, Fortunati, L., and Kant, A. (eds) *The Good, the Bad and the Irrelevant: The User and the Future of Information and Communication Technologies*, Conference Proceedings, 1st-3rd September, Helsinki

Henke M (1999) 'Promoting independence in older persons through the Internet'. *Cyber Psychology and Behavior*, 2, 521–527.

Herold, D. (2012) 'Digital natives: Discourses of exclusion in an inclusive society', in Loos, E., Haddon, L. and Mante-Meijer, E. (eds) (2012) *Generational Use of New Media*, Ashgate. Aldershot, 71-88.

Herring, S. (2004) 'Slouching Toward the Ordinary: Current Trends in Computer-Mediated Communication', *New Media and Society*, 6 (1), 26-36.

Herring, S. (2008) 'Questioning The Generational Divide: Technological Exoticism and Adult Construction of Online Youth Identity', in Buckingham, D. (Ed.) *Youth, Identity and Digital Media*, MIT Press, Cambridge, MA.

Hiller, H. and Franz, T. (2004) 'New Ties. Old Ties and Lost Ties: The Use of the Internet in Diaspora', *New Media and Society*, 6 (6), 731-52.

Hiller, L. and Harrison, L. (2007) 'Building Realities Less Limited than their Own: Young People Plasticising Same-Sex Attraction on the Internet', *Sexualities*, 10 (1), 82-100.

Hinduja, S. and Patchin, J. (2007) 'Offline Consequences of Online Victimization: School Violence and Delinquency', *Journal of School Violence*, 6 (3).

Hinduja, S. and J.W. Patchin (2008) 'Personal Information of Adolescents on the Internet: a Quantitative Content Analysis of MySpace', *Journal of Adolescence*, 31 (1), 125–46.

Hinduja, S., & Patchin, J. (2008) 'Cyberbullying: An Exploratory Analysis of Factors Related to Offending and Victimization', *Deviant Behavior*, 29 (2), 129-56.

Hinton S and Hjorth L (2013) *Understanding Social Media*, Sage, London and Thousand Oaks, CA.

Hlebec, V., Manfreda, K. and Vehovar, V. (2006) 'The Social Support Networks of Internet Users', *New Media and Society*, 8 (1), 9-32.

Holladay, S. and Seipke, H. (2007) 'Communication between Grandparents and Grandchildren in Geographically Separated Relationships', *Communication Studies* 58 (3), September, 281–297.

Hollingworth, S., Mansaray, A., Allen, K. and Rose, A. (2011) 'Parent's Perspectives on Technology and Children's Learning in the Home: Social Class and the Role of the Habitus', *Journal of computer Assisted Learning*, 27, 347-360

Holloway, D. and Green, L. (2002) *What do Family Member Think they are Doing when they're Using the [Internet@Home](#)?* Paper presented at the Communications Research Forum, Canberra, October, 2-3.

Holloway, D. and L. Green (2003) 'The Sesame Street Effect: Work, Study, Play and the Family Internet', paper presented at the Australian and New Zealand Communications Association (ANZCA03) conference, Brisbane, Australia, July.

Holloway, D., Green, L. and Livingstone, S. (2013). *Zero to eight. Young children and their Internet use*. LSE, London: EU Kids Online. <http://eprints.lse.ac.uk/52630/>

Holloway, D., Green, L., and Quin, R. (2004) 'What Porn? Children and the Family Internet', *M/C: A Journal of Media and Culture*, 7 (4).

Holloway, S. and Valentine, G. (2001) 'Placing Cyberspace: Processes of Americanization in British Children's Use of the Internet', *Area*, 33, 153-160.

Holloway, S. and Valentine, G. (2001) 'Children at Home in the Wired World: Reshaping and Rethinking the Home in Urban Geography', *Urban Geography*, 22, 562-583.

Holloway, S. and Valentine, G. (2003) *Cyberkids: Children and the Information Age*, Routledge, London.

Holmes, J. (2009) 'Myths and missed opportunities', *Information, Communication & Society*, 12(8), 1174-1196.

Holmes, J. (2011) 'Cyberkids or divided generations? Characterising young people's internet use in the UK with generic, continuum or typological models', *New Media and Society*, 13(7), 1104-1122.

*Hogeboom, David L., et al. (2010) 'Internet use and social networking among middle aged and older adults', *Educational Gerontology*, 6(2), May, 93-111.

Hooghe, M. and Oser, J. (2015) 'Internet, television and social capital: the effect of 'screen time' on social capital', *Information, Communication & Society*, 18(10), 1175-1199.

Hope, A. (2007) 'Risk Taking, Boundary Performance and Intentional School Internet "Misuse"', *Discourse*, 28 (1), 87-99.

Horn, S. (1998) *Cyberville: Clicks, Culture and the Creation of an Online Town*, Warner, New York.

Horrigan, J. (2006) 'Portraits of American Internet Use: Findings from the Pew Internet and American Life Project', in Kraut, R, Brynin, M. and Kiesler, S. (2006) *Computers, Phones and the Internet. Domesticating Information Technology*, Oxford University Press, Oxford, pp.21-31

Horrigan, J. (2007) *Wireless Internet Access*. Washington, DC: Pew Internet and American Life Project.

Horrigan, J. and Rainie, L. (2002) *Getting Serious Online*, Pew Internet and American Life Project, <http://www.pewinternet.org/>

Horrigan, J. and Rainie, L. (2002) *The Broadband Difference*, Pew Internet and American Life Project, <http://www.pewinternet.org/>

Horrigan, J., Rainie, L., Allen, K., Madden, M. and O'Grady, E (2003) *The Ever-Shifting Internet Population: A New Look of Internet Access and the Digital Divide*, Pew Internet and American Life Project, <http://www.pewinternet.org/>

Horst, H. (2010) 'Families', in Ito, M, Baumer, S., Bittanti M, boyd, d., Cody, R., Herr-Stephenson, R. et al. (eds) *Hanging Out, Messing Around, and Geeking Out: Kids Living and Learning with New Media*. MIT Press, Cambridge, MA, pp.149-194.

Horst, H., Herr-Stephenson, R. and Robinson, L. (2009) 'Media Ecologies', in Ito, M, Baumer, S., Bittanti M, boyd, d., Cody, R., Herr-Stephenson, R. et al. (eds) *Hanging Out, Messing Around, and Geeking Out: Kids Living and Learning with New Media*, MIT Press, Cambridge, MA, pp.29-78.

Howard, P., Rainie, L, and Jones, S. (2001) 'Days and Nights on the Internet: The Impact of a Diffusing Technology', *American Behavioral Scientist*, 45 (3), November, 383-404.

Howard, P., Rainie, L, and Jones, S. (2002) 'Days and Nights on the Internet', in Wellman, B. and Haythornthwaite, C. (eds) *The Internet in Everyday Life*, Blackwell, Oxford, pp.45-73.

Huffaker, D. A., and Calvert, S. L. (2005) "Gender, Identity, and Language Use in Teenage Blogs", *Journal of Computer-Mediated Communication*, 10 (2)

Humphreys, L. (2007). 'Mobile Social Networks and Social Practice: A Case Study of Dodgeball'. *Journal of Computer Mediated Communication*, 12(1), article 17.

Humphreys, L (2010) 'Mobile Social Networks and Urban Public Space', *New Media and Society*, 12 (5), 763-78.

Hunsaker, A. and Hargitta, E. (2018) 'A review of Internet use among older adults', *New Media & Society*, 20(10) 3937 –395.

Hunt, D. S., Lin, C.A. and Atkin, D.J. (2014) 'Communicating social relationships via the use of photo-messaging', *Journal of Broadcasting & Electronic Media*, 58 (2): 234–52.

Hutchby, I. (2001) *Conversation and Technology: From the Telephone to the Internet*, Polity Press, London.

Humphreys, L. (2011) 'Who's watching whom? A study of interactive technology and surveillance', *Journal of Communication*, 61, 575–595.

Hutchby, I. (2013) *Conversation and Technology: From the Telephone to the Internet*, John Wiley & Sons.

Hynes, D. (2007) 'Applying Domestication: How the Internet found its Place in the Home'. In M. Khosrow-Pour (Ed.), *Managing Worldwide Operations and Communications with Information Technology*, IGI Publishing, Hershey, PA., pp. 799-801.

Ishii, K. and Ogasahara, M. (2007) 'Links between real and virtual networks: A comparative study of online communities in Japan and Korea', *CyberPsychology & Behavior*, 10 (2), 252–257.

Ito, M. (2010) 'Work', in Ito, M, Baumer, S., Bittanti M, boyd, d., Cody, R., Herr-Stephenson, R. et al. (eds) *Hanging Out, Messing Around, and Geeking Out: Kids Living and Learning with New Media*, MIT Press, Cambridge, MA, pp.295-338.

Ito, M. & Bittanu, M. (2010) 'Gaming', in Ito, M, Baumer, S., Bittanti, M., boyd, d., Cody, R., Herr-Stephenson, R. et al. (eds) *Hanging Out, Messing Around, and Geeking Out: Kids Living and Learning with New Media*, MIT Press, Cambridge, MA, pp.195-244.

Ito, M., Baumer, S., Bittanti, M., boyd, d., Cody, R., Herr-Stephenson, R. et al. (2008) *Living and Learning with New Media: Summary of Findings from the Digital Youth Project*. The John D. And Catherine T. MacArthur Foundation. Available at:
<http://digitalyouth.ischool.berkeley.edu/report>

Jackson, L. von Eye, A., Biocca, f., Barbatsis, G., Zhao, Y. and Fitzgerald, H. (2006) 'Children's Home Internet Use: Antecedents and Psychological, Social and Academic Consequences', in Kraut, R, Brynin, M. and Kiesler, S. (eds) *Computers, Phones and the Internet. Domesticating Information Technology*, Oxford University Press, Oxford, pp.145-67.

James C, Davis K, Flores A, et al. (2009) *Young People, Ethics, and the New Digital Media*, MIT Press, Cambridge, MA.

Jenkins H. (2004) The myths of growing up online. *Technology Review*. Available at:
<http://www.technologyreview.com/Biotech/13773>

Jenkins, H. (2006) *Fans, Bloggers and Gamers: Essays on Participatory Culture*, New York University Press, New York.

Jenkins, H. (2006) *Convergence Culture: When Old and New Media Collide*, New York University Press, New York.

Jensen, H. S. (2016) Parent-Pressure A History of Parents as Co-consumers of Children's Media. *Nordicom Review*, 37(1), 29–42.

Jin, C-H. (2015) 'The role of Facebook users' self-systems in generating social relationships and social capital effects', *New Media and Society*, 17 (4), 501-519.

Johanson, G. (2008) *Flicking the Switch: Social Networks and the Role of Information and Communication Technologies in Social Cohesion among Chinese and Italians in Melbourne*,

Australia. Paper in the proceedings of the conference 'The Role of New Technologies in Global Societies. Theoretical Reflections, Practical concerns, and its Implications for China, 30th-31st July

Johnson, G. (2010) 'Young children's internet use at home and school: Patterns and profiles', *Journal of Early Childhood Research*, 8 (3), 282-293.

Johnson, N. (2009) *The Multiplicities of internet Addiction. The Misrecognition of Leisure and Learning*, Ashgate.24-36

Johnstone, K., Tanner, M., Lalla, N. and Kawalski, D. (2011) 'Social capital: The Benefit of Facebook friends,' *Behaviour and Information Technology*, 32 (1), pp.24-36.

Jones, S. (Ed.) (1995) *Cybersociety: Computer-Mediated Communication and Community*, Sage, London.

Jones, S. (Ed.) (1997) *Virtual Culture: Identity and Communication in Cyberspace*, Sage, London.

Jones S and Fox S (2009) *Generations online in 2009*. Available at: <http://www.pewinternet.org/Reports/2009/Generations-Online-in-2009.aspx> (accessed September 2011).

Julien, C. (2015) 'Bourdieu, social capital and online interaction', *Sociology*, 49 (2), 356-373.

Juvonen J and Gross EF (2008) 'Extending the school grounds? Bullying experiences in cyberspace', *Journal of School Health* 78(9), 496-505.

*Jung, E.H. and Sundar, S. (2016) 'Senior citizens on Facebook: How do they interact and why?' *Computers in Human Behavior*, 61, 27-35.

*Jung, E. H., & Sundar, S. S. (2018) 'Status update: Gratifications derived from Facebook affordances by older adults', *New Media & Society*, 20(11), 4135-4154.

*Jung, E. H., Walden, J., Johnson, A. C., Sundar, S. S. (2017) 'Social networking in the aging context: Why older adults use or avoid Facebook', *Telematics and Informatics*, 34(7), 1071-1080.

Jung, J. (2008) 'Internet connectedness and its social origins: An ecological approach to post-access digital divides', *Communication Studies* 59(4), 322-339.

Jung, J-Y, Qiu, J. and Kim, Y-C. (2000) *Internet Connectedness and Inequality: Beyond the 'Divide'*. Paper for the Communication Technology and Communication Program, Annenberg School for Communication, University of California.

Jung, J-Y, Kim, Y-C, Lin, W-Y and Cheong, P. (2005) 'The Influence of Social Environment on Internet Connectedness of Adolescents in Seoul, Singapore and Taipei', *New Media and Society*, 7 (1), 64-88.

Jung, J-Y, Lin, W-Y and Kim, Y-C. (2012) 'The dynamic relationship between East Asian adolescents' use of the internet and their use of other media', *New Media and Society*, 14 (6), 969-86.

Kaare, B. H. (2004). *Ungdom som lever med PC (Youth Living with Computers)*. NOVA Rapport nr 2.

Kaare, B. H. and Brandtzæg, P. B. (2005) *A Presentation of the Norwegian Study: "A Digital Childhood"*. Paper presented at the 17th Nordiske Medieforskerkonference 2005, Ålborg, Denmark, 11th-14th August.

Kaare, B. H., Brandtzæg, P. B., Endestad, T. and Heim, J. (2007) 'In the Borderland Between Family orientation and Peer-culture: The Use of Communication Technologies among Norwegian Tweens', *New Media & Society*, 9 (4), 603-24.

Kafai, Y., Cook, M. and Fields, D. (2007) *Your Second Selves: Avatar Designs and Identity Play in a Teen Virtual World*. In *Situated Play*, Proceedings of DiGRA 2007 Conference.

Kalmus, V. (2007) "Estonian Adolescents' Expertise in the Internet in Comparative Perspective", *Cyberpsychology: Journal of Psychosocial Research on Cyberspace*, No. 1.

Kalmus, V. (2008) 'Risk-Fanning 'Tiger Puppies': Estonian Children as Consumers of (New) Media' (in Estonian), in Ots, L. (Ed.), *New Times – New Children*, Tallinn University Press, Tallinn, pp. 35-62.

Kalmus, V. (2012) 'Making sense of the social mediation of children's Internet use: Perspectives for interdisciplinary and cross-cultural research'. In C.W. Wijnen, S. Trültzsch & C. Ortner (eds.), *Medienwelten im Wandel: Kommunikationswissenschaftliche Positionen, Perspektiven und Konsequenzen*, Springer VS, Wiesbaden, pp. 137-149.

Kalmus, V. (2015) 'The emergence of the 'digital generation' in Estonian transition society'. In R. Nugin, M. Raudsepp & A. Kannike (Eds.), *Generational Perspectives on Sociocultural Transformations*, Tartu University Press, Tartu.

Kalmus, V. and Roosalu, T. (2011) 'Parental mediation of EU kids' Internet use revisited: Looking for a complex model of cross-national differences', *International Journal of Media and Cultural Politics*, 7(1), 55-66.

Kalmus, V. and Roosalu, T. (2011) 'Institutional filters on children's internet use: An additional explanation of cross-national differences in parental mediation'. In M. Walrave, W. Heirman, S. Mels, C. Timmerman & H. Vandebosch (Eds), *e-Youth: Balancing between Opportunities and Risks* Peter Lang, Brussels, 235-250.

Kalmus, V., Pruulmann-Vengerfeldt, P., Runnel, P. and Siibak, A. (2009) 'Mapping the Terrain of "Generation C": Places and Practices of Online Content Creation among Estonian Teenagers', *Journal of Computer-Mediated Communication*.

Kalmus, V., Pruulman-Vengerfeldt, P., Runnel, P. and Siibak, A. (2009) 'Online Content Creation Practices of Estonian School Children in a Comparative Perspective', *Journal of Children and the Media*, 3 (4), 331-48.

- Kalmus, V., Runnel, P. and Siibak, A. (2009) 'Opportunities and Benefits Online', in Livingstone, S. and Haddon, L. (eds) *Kids Online. Opportunities and Risks for Children*, Policy Press, Bristol.
- Kalmus, V., Siibak, A. & Blinka, L. (2013) 'Internet and child well-being'. In A. Ben-Arieh, I. Frones, F. Casas & J.E. Korbin (Eds.), *Handbook of Child Well-Being: Theories, Methods and Policies in Global Perspective*, Springer, Dordrecht, pp. 2093-2133.
- Kalmus, V., Talves, K. & Pruulmann-Vengerfeldt, P. (2013) 'Behind the Slogan of "e-State:" Digital Stratification in Estonia'. In M. Ragnedda & G. Muschert (Eds.), *The Digital Divide: The Internet and Social Inequality in International Perspective*, Routledge, London, pp. 193-206.
- Kalmus, V., Siibak, A., Pruulmann-Vengerfeldt, P., & Runnel, P. (2008) *Conforming Communities vs. Creative Individuals: Are there Alternatives to Online Social Networking Communes?* Paper presented at the Conference of the Association of Internet Researchers "Internet Research 9.0: Rethinking Community, Rethinking Place, Copenhagen, October.
- Kalmus, V., von Feilitzen, C. & Siibak, A. (2012) 'Effectiveness of teachers' and peers' mediation in supporting opportunities and reducing risks online'. In S. Livingstone, L. Haddon & A. Görzig (Eds.), *Children, risk and safety online: Research and policy challenges in comparative perspective*, Policy Press, Bristol, 243-254.
- Kanayama, T. (2003) 'Ethnographic Research on the Experience of Japanese Elderly People Online', *New Media and Society*, 5 (3), 267-88.
- Katz, J. and Aspden, P. (1998) 'Internet Dropouts in the USA. The Invisible Group', *Telecommunications Policy*, 24 (4/5), 327-339.
- Katz, J. E. and Crocker, E.T. (2015) 'Selfies and photo messaging as visual conversation: Reports from the United States, United Kingdom and China'. *International Journal of Communication*, 9, 1861-72.
- Katz, J. and Rice, R. (2002) 'Syntopia: Access, Civic Involvement and Social Interaction on the Internet', in Wellman, B. and Haythornthwaite, C. (eds) *The Internet in Everyday Life*, Blackwell, Oxford, pp. 114-38.
- Katz, J., and Rice, R (2002) *Social Consequences of Internet Use*, MIT press, Boston
- Katz, J., Rice, R. and Aspden, P. (2001) 'The Internet, 1995-2000. Access, Civic Involvement and Social Interaction', *American Behavioral Scientist*, 45 (3), November, 405-17.
- Kaun, A. and Stiernstedt, F. (2014) 'Facebook time: Technological and institutional affordances for media memories', *New Media & Society*, 16(7), 1154-1168.
- Kavanaugh, A., Zin, T., Rosson, M. NS Carroll, J. (2006) 'The impact of the internet on local and distant ties', in Purcell, P. (Ed.) *Networked neighbourhoods: The connected community in context*, Springer, Dordrecht.

- Kaye, B. (2005) "It's a Blog, Blog, Blog, Blog world", *Atlantic Journal of Communication*, 13 (2), 73-95.
- Keenan, A., & Shiri, A. (2009) 'Sociability and social interaction on social networking', *Library Review*, 58(6), 438–450.
- *Khalaila, R., & Vitman-Schorr, A. (2018). 'Internet use, social networks, loneliness, and quality of life among adults aged 50 and older: Mediating and moderating effects', *Quality of Life Research*, 27(2), 479–489.
- Khvorostianov, N., Elias, N. and Nimrod, G. (2012) "Without it I am nothing': The internet in the lives of older immigrants', *New Media and Society*, 14 (4), 593-99.
- Kibby, M. (2005) 'Email Forwardables: Folklore in the Age of the Internet', *New Media and Society*, 7 (6), 770-90.
- Kim, H., and Papacharissi, Z. (2003) 'Cross-Cultural Differences in On-line Self-Presentation: A Content Analysis of Personal Korean and US Homepages', *Asian Journal of Communication*, 13 (1), 100-19.
- Kiel J (2005) 'The digital divide: Internet and e-mail use by the elderly', *Medical Informatics and the Internet in Medicine* 30(1), 9–23.
- Kiesler, S., Lundmark, V., Zdaniuk, B, and Kraut, R. (2000) 'Troubles with the Internet: The Dynamics of Help at Home', *Human Computer Interaction*, 14 (4), 323-351.
- Kingsely, P. and Anderson, T. (1998), 'Facing Life without the Internet', *Internet Research: Electronic Networking Applications and Policy*, 8 (4), 303-12.
- Kirwil, L. (2008) *Czy I Jaka Rodzicielska Ochrona Dzieci Przed Internetowymi Zagrozeniami Jest Skuteczna?* (Does any parental mediation the Internet protect children against the risk?). Paper presented at the 6th National Polish Scientific Conference: "Human Being and Cyberspace. Risks for Able and Disabled. Theoretical, Methodological and Empirical Aspects, Warsaw.
- Kirwil, L. (2009) 'Parental Mediation of Children's Internet Use in Different European Countries', *Journal of Children and the Media*, 3 (4), 394-409.
- Kirwil, L. & Laouris, Y. (2012) 'Experimenting with the self online: a risky opportunity'. In S. Livingstone, L. Haddon & A. Görzig (Eds.), *Children, risk and safety online*, Policy Press, Bristol, pp.113–126
- Koskela, H. (2009) 'Webcams, TV Shows and Mobile Phones: Empowering Exhibitionism', *Surveillance & Society*, 2(2/3), 199-215.
- Koskela, I. and Arminen, I. (2007) *Attractiveness and Responsiveness of Moblogs*. Paper for the conference The Good, the Bad and the Unexpected: The User and the Future of Information and Communication Technologies, Institute of the Information Society, Moscow, Russian Federation, 23rd-25th May.

Koskinen, I. (2008) *Mobile Multimedia 2.0?* Presentation at the conference 'The Role of New Technologies in Global Societies. Theoretical Reflections, Practical concerns, and its Implications for China, Hong Kong, 30th-31st July.

Kowalski, R., M. and Limber, S., P. (2007) 'Electronic Bullying Among Middle School Students', *The Journal of Adolescent Health*, 41 (6), 22-30.

Kraut, R., Kiesler, S., Boneva, B., Cummings, J. Helgeson, V. and Crawford, A. (2002) 'Internet Paradox Revisited', *Journal of Social Issues*, 58, 49-74.

Kraut, R., Kiesler, S., Boneva, B. and Shklovski, I. (2006) 'Examining the Effect of Internet Use on Television Viewing: Details Make a Difference', in Kraut, R., Brynin, M. and Kiesler, S. (2006) *Computers, Phones and the Internet. Domesticating Information Technology*, Oxford University Press, Oxford, pp.21-31

Kraut, R., Mukhopadhyay, T., Szczypula, J., Keisler, S. and Scherlis, B. (2000) 'Communication and Information: Alternative Uses of the Internet in Households', *Information Systems Research*, 10, 287-303.

Kraut, R., Patterson, M., Lundmark, V, Keisler, S., Mukhopadhyay, T., and Scherlis, W. (1998) 'Internet Paradox. A Social Technology that Reduces Social Involvement and Psychological Well-Being?' *American Psychologist*, 53 (9), September, 49-74.

Kujath C (2011) 'Facebook and MySpace: complement or substitute to face-to-face interaction?' *Cyberpsychology, Behavior, and Social Networking* 14(1-2), 75-78.

Kuo, E. and Lee, W. (2002) 'Internet and Displacement Effect: Children's Media Use and Activities in Singapore', *Journal of Computer Mediated Communication*, 7 (2).

Kupiainen, R. (2013). 'Young people's creative online practices in the context of school community', *Cyberpsychology: Journal of Psychosocial Research on Cyberspace*, 7(1).

Kupiainen, R., Suoninen, A. and Nikunen, K. (2011) 'Online Habits of Finnish Children: Use, Risks and Data Misuse', *Nordicom Information* 4/2011. Finland.

Kurylo, A., & Dumova, T. (Eds.) (2016). *Social networking: redefining communication in the digital age*, Fairleigh Dickinson University Press, Lanham.

Kwon, M-W, D'Angelo, J. and McLeod, D (2013) 'Facebook Use and Social Capital: To Bond, To Bridge, or to Escape', *Bulletin of Science, Technology & Society*, 33(1-2), 35-43.

Lambert, A. (2016) 'Intimacy and social capital on Facebook: Beyond the psychological perspective', *New Media and Society*, 18 (11), 2559-2575.

Lampe, C., Ellison, N. and Steinfield, C. (2007) *A Face(book) in the Crowd: Social Searching Versus Social Browsing*. Proceedings of the 20th Anniversary Conference on Computer Supported Cooperative Work, Banff, Alberta, Canada, pp. 167-170.

- Lampe, C., Ellison, N. B., and Steinfield, C. (2007). *A Familiar Face(book): Profile Elements as Signals in an Online Social Network*. Paper presented at the Conference on Human Factors in Computing Systems, San Jose, CA, USA.
- Lampert, C. (2007) 'EU Kids Online – Kinder und Onlinemedien im Europäischen Vergleich. Onlinenutzung als Chance und Risiko' [EU Kids Online – Children and online media in an European comparison. Online usage as an opportunity and a risk], *tv diskurs*, 3 (11), 4-7.
- Lampert, C. (2010) Was machen die anderen? Zur Onlinenutzung von Kindern im europäischen Vergleich. In: B. Fuhs, C. Lampert, & Rosenstoc, R. (Eds.). *Kinder und Jugendliche in Virtuellen Erfahrungsräumen*, kopäd, Munich, pp.73-83.
- Lampert, C. (2011) Gewalterfahrungen von Kindern und Jugendlichen im Internet (violent experiences of children and adolescents on the Internet). In Unicef (Ed.), UNICEF-Report 2011. *Kinder vor Gewalt schützen*, Fischer Taschenbuch Verlag, Frankfurt am Main, pp. 75-83.
- Lange, P. (2008) 'Publicly private and privately public: Social networking on YouTube'. *Journal of Computer-Mediated Communication*, 13, 361–380.
- Lange, P. & Ito, M. (2010) 'Creative Production', in Ito. M, Baumer, S., Bittanti M, boyd, d., Cody, R., Herr-Stephenson, R. et al. (eds) *Hanging Out, Messing Around, and Geeking Out: Kids Living and Learning with New Media*. MIT Press, Cambridge, MA, pp.243-285.
- LaRose, R., Mastro, D., and Eastin, M. S. (2001) "Understanding Internet Usage: A Socialcognitive Approach to Uses and Gratifications", *Social Science Computer Review*, 19(4), 395-413.
- LaRose, R., Lai, Y. J., Lange, R., Love, B., and Wu, Y. (2005) 'Sharing or Piracy? An Exploration of Downloading Behavior', *Journal of Computer-Mediated Communication*, 11 (1), 1-21.
- Larsen, M. (Forthcoming) 'Understanding Social Networking: On Young People's Construction and Co-Construction of Identity Online', *Journal of Computer Assisted Learning*.
- Lau, T.Y, Kim, S.W., and Atkin, D. (2005) 'An Examination of Factors Contributing to South Korea's Global Leadership in Broadband Adoption', *Telematics and Informatics*, 22, 349-359.
- Lauricella, A., Wartella, E., Rideout, V. (2015) 'Young children's screen time: The complex role of parent and child factors', *Journal of Applied Developmental Psychology*, 36, 11–17.
- Law, P-L and Chu W-C (2008) 'ICTs and China: An Introduction', *Knowledge, Technology and Policy*, 21, 3–7.
- Lee, L. (2005) 'Young People and the Internet: From Theory to Practice', *Young*, 13, 315- 26.
- Lee, S. (1999) 'Private Uses in Public Spaces: A Study of an Internet Café', *New Media and Society*, 1 (3), 331-50.

- Lee, S-J. (2012) 'Parental Restrictive Mediation of Children's Internet Use: Effective for What and for Whom?' *New Media & Society*, 15(4), 466–481
- Lee, S-J., and Chae, Y-G. (2007) 'Children's Internet Use in a Family Context: Influence on Family Relationships and Parental Mediation', *Cyber Psychology & Behavior*, 10 (5), 640-4.
- Lee, J. and Lee, S. (2010) 'The Computer-mediated Communication Network: Exploring the Linkage between the Online Community and Social Capital', *New Media and Society*, 12 (5), 711-27.
- Lee, J., Moore, D., Park, E. and Park, S. (2012) 'Who wants to be "friend-rich"? Social compensatory friending on Facebook and the moderating role of public self-consciousness', *Computers in Human Behaviour*, 28 (3), 1036-1043.
- Lee, P.S.N. and Leung, L. (2008) 'Assessing the displacement effects of the Internet'. *Telematics and Informatics* 25 (3), 145–155.
- Lee, S.L., Kim, J.A., Golden, K.J., Kim, J.H. & Park, M.S.A. (2016) 'A cross-cultural examination of SNS usage intensity and managing interpersonal relationships online: The role of culture and the autonomous-related self-construal', *Frontiers in Psychology*, 7, 1–12.
- Lee, W., Tan, T.M.K. and Hameed S.S. (2005) 'Polychronicity, the internet, and the mass media: A Singapore study', *Journal of Computer-mediated Communication* 11(1), 300–316.
- Leitão, S. (2008) *Children and the Internet: Research Trends and Challenges with EU Kids Online Results*, Paper presented at the Child and Youth Research in the 21st Century: A Critical Appraisal, Nicosia, Cyprus.
- Lelkes, Orsolya. (2013). Happier and less isolated: Internet use in old age. *Journal of Poverty and Social Justice*, 21(1), 33–46. <https://doi.org/10.1332/175982713X664047>
- Lelong, B and Beaudouin, V. (2001) *Usages d'Internet, Nouveaux Terminaux et Hauts Debts: Premier Bilan après Quatre Années d'Expérimentations*. Paper for the conference e-Usages, Paris, 12-14 June.
- Lelong, B. and Metton, C. (2007) 'Enfants, Sécurité et Nouveaux Médias: Une Revue des Travaux Anglo-saxons', *Annales des Télécommunications*.
- Lelong, B. and Thomas, F. (2001) *L'apprentissage de l'Internaute: Socialisation et Autonomisation*. Paper for the conference 'e-Usages', Paris, 12th-14th June.
- Leong S, Mitew T, Celletti M, et al. (2009) The question concerning (Internet) time. *New Media & Society* 11(8), 1267–1285.
- Lenhart, A. (2009) *Teens and sexting: How and why minor teens are sending sexually suggestive nude or nearly nude images via text messaging*, Pew Internet & American Life Project, Washington, DC.
- Lenhart, A. and Madden, M. (2007) *Social Networking Websites and Teens: An Overview*. Pew Internet and American Life Project, Washington DC, <http://www.pewinternet.org/>

Lenhart, A. and Madden, M. (2007) *Teens, Privacy and Online Social Networks. How Teens Manage their Online Identities in the Age of MySpace*, Pew Internet and American Life Project, <http://www.pewinternet.org/>

Lenhart, A., Rainie, L. and Lewis, O. (2001) *Teenage Life On-Line. The Rise of Instant Messaging and the Internet's Impact on Friendship and Family Relationships*, <http://www.pewinternet.org/> 20th June.

Lenhart, A., Madden, M., Macgill, A. and Smith, A. (2007) *Teens and Social Media*. Washington, DC, Pew Internet and American Life Project, December. URL (consulted 17 June 2008): http://www.pewinternet.org/PPF/r/230/report_display.asp

Lenhart A, Arafeh S, Smith A, and Macgill A (2008) *Writing, Technology, and Teens*. Pew Internet and American Life Project. Available at: <http://www.pewinternet.org/Reports/2008/Writing-Technology-and-Teens.aspx> (accessed February 19, 2010).

Lenhart, A., Purcell K., Smith, A. and Zickuhr, K. (2010) *Social Media and Mobile Internet Use Among Teens and Young Adults*. Available at: <http://pewinternet.org/Reports/2010/Social-Media-and-Young-Adults.aspx>

Leung L (2004) Net-generation attributes and seductive properties of the Internet as predictors of online activities and Internet addiction. *CyberPsychology & Behavior* 7(3), 333–348.

Leung, L. and Lee, P. (2012) 'The influences of information literacy, internet addiction and parenting on internet risks', *New Media and Society*, 14 (10), 117-136.

Liau, A.K., Khoo, A. and Ang P.H. (2005) 'Factors Influencing Adolescents' Engagement in Risky Internet Behavior', *CyberPsychology & Behaviour*, 8, 513–20.

Liau AK and Khoo A (2008) 'Parental awareness and monitoring of adolescent internet use'. *Current Psychology* 27(2), 217–233.

Lievrouw, L. A. (2004) 'What's changed about new media? Introduction to the fifth anniversary issue of New Media & Society', *New Media & Society*, 6 (1), 9–15.

Lievrouw, L. (2012) 'The next decade ahead in internet time: Ways ahead for new media studies', *Information, Communication & Society*, 15 (5), 616–638

Liff, S. and Steward, F. (2003) 'Shaping e-Access in the Cybercafé: Networks, Boundaries and Heterotopian Innovation', *New Media and Society*, 5 (3), 313-34.

Lillie, J. (2012) 'Nokia's MMS: A cultural analysis of mobile picture messaging', *New Media and Society*, 14 (1), 80-97.

Lim, S-S. (2016) 'Through the tablet glass: transcendent parenting in the ear of mobile media and cloud computing', *Journal of Children and Media*, 10 (1), 21-9.

- Lim, S. and Tam, Y. (2003) 'Old People and New Media in Wired Societies', *Media Asia*, 30 (2), 95-102.
- Lim, S. and Tam, Y. (2004) 'Parental control of new media uses: challenges of Infocomm illiteracy', *Australian Journal of Communication*, 31 (1), 57-74.
- Lin, C. A. (2001) "Audience Attributes, Media Supplementation, and likely Online Service Adoption", *Mass Communication & Society*, 4 (1), 19-38.
- Lin C-H and Yu S-F (2008) 'Adolescent Internet usage in Taiwan: Exploring gender differences'. *Adolescence* 43(170), 317–331.
- Lin C-H, Lin S-L and Wu C-P (2009) 'The effects of parental monitoring and leisure boredom on adolescents' Internet addiction'. *Adolescence* 44(176), 993–1004.
- Lin, J-H, Peng, W., Kim, M., Kim, S-Y and LaRose, R. (2011) 'Social networking and adjustment among international students', *New Media and Society*, 14 (3), 421-440.
- Ling, R. (1999) "*The Only Thing I can do is to be Available*": *Intergenerational Use of E-mail*, R&D report, 11/99. Kjeller, Norway, Telenor.
- Ling, R. (2000) 'Direct and Mediated Interaction in the Maintenance of Social Relationships,' in Sloane, A. and van Rijn, F. (eds) *Home Informatics and Telematics: Information, Technology and Society*, Kluwer, Boston, pp.61-86.
- Ling, R., Haddon, L and Klamer, L. (2001) *The Understanding and Use of the Internet and Mobile Telephone among Contemporary Europeans*. Paper for the conference 'e-Usages', Paris, 12-14th June.
- Lippman, J. & Campbell, S. (2014) 'Damned If You Do, Damned If You Don't...If You're a Girl: Relational and Normative Contexts of Adolescent Sexting in the United States', *Journal of Children and Media*, 8 (4), 371-386.
- Litt, E. and Hargittai, E. (2016) 'The imagined audience on social network sites', *Social Media + Society* 2 (1), 1–12.
- Liu, G. and Lau, J. (2006) 'Sexuality as spectacle: The Transformation of Sex Information and Service in the Age of the Internet', in Law, P-L, Fortunati, L. and Yang, S. (eds) *New Technologies in Global Societies*, World Scientific, Singapore, pp.259-88.
- Liu, W. L., et al. (2009). 'Cypriot parental perceptions of children's internet usage: An investigation of motivations and barriers', *EuroMed Journal of Business* 4(3), 304-323.
- Livingstone, S. (2001) *Online Freedom and Safety for Children*, IPPR/Citizens Online Research Publication No.3, November.
- Livingstone, S. (2003) 'Children's Use of the Internet: Reflections on the Emerging Research Agenda', *New Media and Society*, 5 (2), 49-74.

Livingstone, S. (2003) 'Mediated childhoods: A Comparative Approach to the Lifeworld of Young People in a Changing Media Environment', in J. Turow and A. L. Kavanaugh (eds) *The Wired Homestead: An MIT Sourcebook on the Internet and the Family*, MIT Press, Cambridge, Mass, pp.207-226.

Livingstone, S. (2004) 'Media Literacy and the Challenge of New Information and Communication Technologies', *Communication Review*, 7, 3-14.

Livingstone, S. (2004) 'The Challenge of Changing Audiences: Or, What is the Audience Researcher to do in the Internet Age?' *European Journal of Communication*, 19(1), 75-86.

Livingstone, S. (2004) 'Internetkompetenz – Entwicklung und Grundzüge: Beobachtungen der internetnutzung bei Kindern', in J. Lauffer (Ed.), *In 8 Sekunden um dei Welt: Kinder, Jugendliche, Damilien – Interntnutzung im europäischen und internationalen Kontext* ((In 8 Seconds around the World: Children, Youngsters, Families - Internet use in European and International Context), AJZ-Druck & Verlag, Bielefeld, pp.100-118.

Livingstone, (S). (2005) 'Mediating the Public/Private Boundary at Home: Children's use of the Internet for Privacy and Participation', *Journal of Media Practice*, 6(1), 41-51.

Livingstone, S. (2005) 'In Defence of Privacy: Varieties of Publicness in the Individualised, Privatised Home', in S. Livingstone (Ed.), *Audiences and Publics: When Cultural Engagement Matters for the Public Sphere*, Intellect Press, Bristol, pp.163-185.

Livingstone, S. (2005) 'Critical Debates in internet studies: Reflections on an emerging field', in Curran, J., and Gurevitch, M. (eds), Fifth Edition, Sage, London, pp.9-28.

Livingstone, S. (2006) 'Children's Privacy Online: Experimenting with Boundaries Within and Beyond the Family', in Kraut, R, Brynin, M. and Kiesler, S. (2006) *Computers, Phones and the Internet. Domesticating Information Technology*, Oxford University Press, Oxford, pp.128-44.

Livingstone, S. (2006) 'Drawing Conclusions from New Media Research: Reflections and Puzzles Regarding Children's Experience of the Internet', *The Information Society*, 22(4), 219-230.

Livingstone, S. (2006) 'Opportunities and Constraints Framing Children and Young People's Internet use', in M. Consalvo et al. (Ed.) *Internet Research Annual*, 4, 5.

Livingstone, S. (2007) 'Strategies of Parental Regulation in the Media-Rich Home', *Computers in Human Behavior*, 23(3), 920-941.

Livingstone, S. (2007) 'Evaluating the Online Risks for Children in Europe', *Telos*, October-December, 73, 52-70.

Livingstone, S. (2007) 'Youthful Experts? A Critical Appraisal of Children's Emerging Internet Literacy', in Ciborra, C. Mansell, R., Quah, d. and Silverstone, R (Eds.), *Oxford Handbook on ICTs*, Oxford University Press, Oxford, pp. 494-513.

- Livingstone, S. (2007) 'Strategies of Parental Regulation in the Media-Rich Home', *Computers in Human Behavior*, 23, 920-41.
- Livingstone, S. (2008) 'Taking Risky opportunities in Youthful Content Creation: Teenagers' Use of Social Networking Sites for Intimacy, Privacy and Self-Expression', *New Media and Society*, 10 (3), 459-77.
- Livingstone, S. (2008) 'Internet Literacy: Young People's Negotiation of New Online Opportunities', in McPherson, T. (Ed.) *Unexpected Outcomes and Innovative Uses of Digital Media by Youth*, MacArthur Foundation Series on Digital Media and Learning, The MIT Press, Cambridge, Mass, pp.101-121. Available from <http://mitpress.mit.edu/dml>
- Livingstone, S. (2008) Eine Bestandsaufnahme der Möglichkeiten für vorteilhafte, Kindgerechte Online-Ressourcen: Die Gesichtspunkte Vertrauen, Risiken und Medienkompetenz (Mapping the possibilities for beneficial online resources for children: issues of trust, risk and media literacy), Schulz, W. & Held, T. (eds), *Mehr Vertrauen in Inhalte: Das Potenzial von Ko- und Selbstregulierung in den Digitalen Medien*, Verlag, Berlin, pp. 19-57.
- Livingstone, S. (2009) 'A Rational for Positive Online Content for Children', *Communication Research Trends*, 28(3), 12-17.
- Livingstone, S. (2009) *Children and the Internet: Great Expectations, Challenging Realities*. Polity, Cambridge.
- Livingstone, S. (2010) *e-Youth: (Future) Policy Implications: Risk, Harm and Vulnerability Online.* ' Keynote presentation to the conference, e-Youth: Balancing between Opportunities and Risks, University of Antwerp, May 2010. At <http://eprints.lse.ac.uk/27849/>
- Livingstone, S. (2010) Interactive, Engaging but Unequal: Critical conclusions from Internet Studies, in J. Curran (Ed.) *Media and Society*, Bloomsbury, London, pp.122-142.
- Livingstone, S. (2011) 'Digital learning and participation among youth', *International Journal of Learning and Media*, 2(2-3), 1-13.
- Livingstone, S. (2011) 'Internet, children and youth'. In M. Consalvo and C. Ess (Eds.), *The Handbook of Internet Studies*, Blackwell, Oxford, 348-368.
- Livingstone, S. (2011) 'Regulating the internet in the interests of children: Emerging European and international approaches'. In Mansell, R., and Raboy, M. (Eds.) *The Handbook on Global Media and Communication Policy*, Blackwell, Oxford, pp.505-524.
- Livingstone, S. (2011) 'Positioning children's interests within debates over internet governance', in von Feilitzen, C. (eds.) *Children and Media Clearinghouse Yearbook 2011*, Nordicom, Goteborg.
- Livingstone, S. (2013) 'Children's Internet culture: Power, change and vulnerability in twenty-first century childhood'. In D. Lemish (Ed.), *Routledge Handbook on Children, Adolescents and Media*, Routledge, London, pp.111-119.

Livingstone, S. and Bober, M. (2003) *UK Children go Online: Listening to Young People's Experiences*, [Media@LSE](#), available at <http://www2.lse.ac.uk/ERD/pressAndInformationOffice/PDF/UK%20Children%20go%20online.pdf>, accessed 19th July 2009.

Livingstone, S. and Bober, M. (2004) *UK Children go Online: Surveying the Experiences of Young People and their Parents*, [Media@LSE](#), London School of Economics, London.

Livingstone, S., and Bober, M. (2004) 'Taking up opportunities? Children's uses of the internet for education, communication and participation', *E-Learning*, 1(3), 395-419. Available at <http://www.wwords.co.uk/ELEA/>

Livingstone, S. and Bober, M. (2004) *Active participation of Just More Information. Young people's Take Up of Opportunities to Act and Interact on the Internet*, [Media@LSE](#).

Livingstone, S. and Bober, M. (2005) *Internet Literacy among Children and Young People*, [Media@LSE](#), London school of Economics, London.

Livingstone, S., and Bober, M. (2006). 'Regulating the Internet at Home: Contrasting the Perspectives of Children and Parents', in Buckingham, D. & Willett, R. (eds.), *Digital Generations: Children, Young People and New Media*, Lawrence Erlbaum Associates, New Jersey.

Livingstone, S. and Bovill, M. (2001) *Families, Schools and the Internet*, [Media@LSE](#), London School of Economics, London, available at <http://www.lse.ac.uk/collections/media@lse/pdf/familieschoolsinternet.pdf>, accessed 19th July, 2009.

Livingstone, S., & Brake, D. R. (2010). 'On the rapid rise of social networking sites: New findings and policy implications'. *Children & Society*, 24(1), 75–83.

Livingstone, S., and Das, R. (2010). *Changing media, changing families. Polis Media and Family series, report one*. London, LSE: Polis. <http://eprints.lse.ac.uk/30156/>

Livingstone, S., and Drotner, K. (2011) 'Children's media culture in comparative perspective', in Nightingale, V. (Ed.), *Handbook of Media Audiences*, Wiley-Blackwell, Oxford, pp.405-424.

Livingstone, S., and Haddon, L. (2008) 'Risky Experiences for European Children Online: Charting Research Strengths and Research Gaps', *Children and Society*, 22, 314-323.

Livingstone, S., and Haddon, L. (eds) (2009) *Kids Online. Opportunities and Risks for Children*, Policy Press, Bristol.

Livingstone, S., Haddon, L. and Görzig, A. (eds) (2012) *Children, risk and safety online: Research and policy challenges in comparative perspective*, Policy Press, Bristol.

Livingstone, S., Haddon, L., Görzig, A., and Ólafsson, K. (2010). *Risks and Safety on the Internet: The Perspective of European Children. Initial Findings*. LSE, London: EU Kids Online.

- Livingstone, S., Haddon, L., Görzig, A., and Ólafsson, K. (2010). *Risks and Safety for Children on the Internet: The UK report*. LSE, London: EU Kids Online.
- Livingstone, S. and Helsper, E. (2007) 'Taking Risks When Communicating on the Internet: The Role of Offline Social-Psychological Factors in Young People's Vulnerability to Online Risks', *Information, Communication and Society*, 10 (5), 619–44.
- Livingstone, S. and Helsper, E. (2007) 'Gradations in Digital Inclusion: Children, Young People and the Digital Divide', *New Media & Society*, 9 (4), 671-696.
- Livingstone, S., and Helsper, E. J. (2007) Taking risks when communicating on the internet: The role of offline social-psychological factors in young people's vulnerability to online risks. *Information, Communication and Society*, 10(5), 619-643.
- Livingstone, S., and Helsper, E. (2008) 'Parental Mediation of Children's Internet Use', *Journal of Broadcasting & Electronic Media*, 52 (4), 581-599.
- Livingstone, S. & Helsper, E. (2009) 'Balancing opportunities and risks in teenagers' use of the internet: the role of online skills and internet self-efficacy', *New Media & Society* 11(8), 1-25.
- Livingstone, S., & Helsper, E. J. (2011) 'Gradations in digital inclusion: Children, young people and the digital divide'. Republished in M. Thomas (Ed.), *Online Learning* (SAGE Library of Educational Thought and Practice). Sage, London.
- Livingstone, S. & Helsper, E (2013) 'Children, internet and risk in comparative perspective', *Journal of Children and Media*, 7(1), 1-8.
- Livingstone, S., and O'Neill, B. (2014) 'Children's rights online: challenges, dilemmas and emerging directions'. In van der Hof, S., van den Berg, B., and Schermer, B. (eds), *Minding Minors Wandering the Web: Regulating Online Child Safety*, Springer, Berlin, pp.19-38).
- Livingstone, S., & Third, A. (2017) 'Children and young people's rights in the digital age: An emerging agenda' *New Media & Society*, 19(5), 657–670.
- Livingstone, S., Bober, M., and Helsper, E. J. (2005) *Internet literacy among children and young people*. London: LSE Report, February 2005.
- Livingstone, S., Bober, M., and Helsper, E. J. (2005) *Inequalities and the digital divide in children and young people's internet use*. London: LSE Report, April 2005.
- Livingstone, S., Mascheroni, G., & Murru, M. F. (2011) 'Social networking among European children: new findings on privacy, identity and connection.', *Hermes*, 59: 89-98.
- Livingstone, S., Mascheroni, G. and Staksrud, E. (2018) 'European research on children's internet use: Assessing the past and anticipating the future', *New Media & Society*, 20(3) 1103–1122.
- Livingstone, S., Ólafsson, K., and Staksrud, E. (2011) *Social networking, age and privacy*. LSE, London: EU Kids Online. <http://eprints.lse.ac.uk/35849/>

Livingstone, S., Ólafsson, K., & Staksrud, E. (2013). 'Risky social networking practices among 'underage' users: Lessons for evidence-based policy', *Journal for Computer-Mediated Communication*. 18(3), 303-320.

Livingstone, S., Mascheroni, G., Ólafsson, K. and Haddon, L. (2014) *Children's Online Risks and Opportunities: Comparative findings from EU Kids Online and Net Children Go Mobile*. EU Kids Online, LSE, London, UK. <http://eprints.lse.ac.uk/60513/>

Livingstone, S., Haddon, L., Görzig, A., and Ólafsson, K. (2011) *Risks and Safety on the Internet: The Perspective of European Children. Full findings*. LSE, London: EU Kids Online. <http://eprints.lse.ac.uk/33731/>

Livingstone, S., Kirwil, L., Ponte, C., Staksrud, E. (2014) 'In their own words: What bothers children online?' *European Journal of Communication*, 1-18.

Loader, B. and Dutton, W. (2012) 'A decade in internet time', *Information, Communication and Society*, 15 (5), 609-615.

Lobe, B., Livingstone, L and Haddon, L. (2007) *Researching Children's Experiences Online across Countries: Issues and Problems in Methodology*. A report for the EC Safer Internet plus Programme. Available at: www.eukidsonline.net

Lobe, B., Livingstone, S., Olafsson, K., and Simões, J (eds) (2008) *Best Practice Research: How to Research Children and Online Technologies in Comparative Perspective*, a report for the EC Safer Internet Plus Programme, 2008. Available at <http://www.eukidsonline.net>

Lobe, B., Livingstone, S., Ólafsson, K. and Vodeb, H. (2011) *Cross-national comparison of risks and safety on the internet: Initial analysis from the EU Kids Online survey of European children*. LSE, London: EU Kids Online.

Loges, W. and Jung, J-Y. (2001) *Exploring the Digital Divide: Internet Connectedness and Age*. Paper for the 51st Annual Conference of the International Communication Association, Washington D.C, 24th-28th May.

Lomborg, S. (2015) 'The internet in my pocket', in Bechmann, A. and Lomborg, S. (eds), *The Ubiquitous Internet: User and Industry Perspectives*, Routledge, Abingdon, pp.15-53.

Loos, E. (2012) 'Senior citizens: Digital immigrants in their own country?' *Observatorio (OBS)*, 6(1), 001-023.

Loos, E., Haddon, L. and Mante-Meijer, E. (eds) (2012) *Generational Use of New Media*, Ashgate, Aldershot.

Loos, E. and Mante-Meijer, E. (2012) 'Getting Access to Website Health Information: Does Age Really Matter?', in Loos, E., Haddon, L. and Mante-Meijer, E. (eds) (2012) *Generational Use of New Media*, Ashgate. Aldershot, pp.185-202.

*López-de-Ayala-López, M. and Haddon, L. (2018) *The parental mediation strategies of parents with young children* Media@LSE Working Paper #50. <http://www.lse.ac.uk/media-and-communications/assets/documents/research/working-paper-series/WP50.pdf>

Lüders, M. and Brandtzæg, P. (2017) 'My children tell me it's so simple': A mixed-methods approach to understand older non-users' perceptions of Social Networking Sites, *New Media & Society*, 19(2), 181–198.

**Lüders, M, and Gjevjon, E (2017) 'Being old in an always-on culture: older people's perceptions and experiences of online communication', *The Information Society*, 33(2), 64–75.

Lugano, G. and Peltonen, P. (2012) 'Building intergenerational bridges between digital natives and digital immigrants: Attitudes, motivations and appreciation for old and new media in Finland', in Loos, E., Haddon, L. and Mante-Meijer, E. (eds) (2012) *Generational Use of New Media*, Ashgate. Aldershot, 151-170.

Lunn, R. and Suman, M. (2008) 'A Longitudinal Examination of Internet Diffusion and Adopter Categories', *Observatorio*, 2 (3), 97-110.

Lwin, M. O., Stanaland, A. J. S., and Miyazaki, A. D. (2008) 'Protecting Children's Privacy Online: How Parental Mediation Strategies Affect Website Safeguard Effectiveness', *Journal of Retailing*, 84, 205-17.

Madden M, Lenhart A, Cortesi S, et al. (2013) *Teens, Social Media, and Privacy*. Washington, DC: Pew Internet & American Life Project. Available at: <http://pewinternet.org/Reports/2013/Teens-Social-Media-And-Privacy/Summary-of-Findings.aspx> (accessed 11 July 2013).

Madianou M and Miller D (2012) *Migration and New Media: Transnational Families and Polymedia*, Routledge, London and New York.

Mallen, K., Ashford, B. and Singh, P. (2010) 'Navigating iScapes: Australian Youth Constructing Identities and Social Relationships in a Network Society', *Anthropology and Education Quarterly*, 41 (3), 264-279.

Mante-Meijer, E., Haddon, L., Concejero, P, Klamer, L., Heres, J., Ling, R., Thomas, F., Smoreda, Z. and Vrieling, I. (2001) *Checking it out with the People – ICT Markets and Users in Europe*, a report for EURESCOM, Heidelberg.

Margaryan, A. et al. (2001) 'Are digital natives a myth or reality? University students' use of digital technologies', *Computers & Education*, 56 (2), 429–440.

Marsh, J., Brooks, G., Hughes, J., Ritchie, L., Roberts, S., & Wright, K. (2005) *Digital Beginnings: Young Children's Use of Popular Culture, Media and New Technologies*. Sheffield: Literacy Research Centre, University of Sheffield

Martin, O. (2004) 'L'Internet des 10-20 Ans - Une Ressource pour une Communication Autonome', (The Internet of 10-20 year olds - A resource for Autonomous Communication), *Réseaux*, 123, 25-58.

Martin, O. (2008) 'La Conquête des Outils électroniques de l'individualisation chez les 12-22 Ans', *Réseaux*, 25 (146), 335-365.

- Marwick, A. (2005) "I'm a Lot More Interesting than a Friendster Profile": *Identity Presentation, Authenticity and Power in Social Networking Services*. Paper presented at the Conference of the Association of Internet Researchers 6, Chicago, 5–6 October.
- Marwick, A. E. and boyd, d. (2010) 'I tweet honestly, I tweet passionately: Twitter users, context collapse, and the imagined audience', *New Media & Society*, 13 (1), 114–133.
- Marwick, A. E. and boyd, d. (2014) 'Networked Privacy: How Teenagers Negotiate Context in Social Media', *New Media & Society*, 16(7), 1051–1067.
- Marwick A and boyd, d (2014) "'It's Just Drama': Teen Perspectives on Conflict and Aggression in a Networked Era". *Journal of Youth Studies*.
- Mascheroni, G (2014) 'Parenting the Mobile Internet in Italian Households: Parents' and Children's Discourses', *Journal of Children and Media*, 8 (4), 440-456,
- Mascheroni, G. and Haddon, L. (2015) 'Children, Risks and the Mobile Internet', in Zheng, Y. (Ed.), *Encyclopedia of Mobile Phone Behavior*, IGI Global, Hershey PA, pp.1409-1418. <http://eprints.lse.ac.uk/66930/>
- Mascheroni, G. and Ólafsson, K. (2016) 'The mobile internet: Access, use, opportunities and divides among European children', *New Media & Society*, 18(8), 1657–1679.
- Mascheroni, G. and Vincent, J. (2016) 'Perpetual contact as a communicative affordance: Opportunities, constraints and emotions', *Mobile Media and Communications*, 4(3), 310–326.
- Mascheroni, G., Jorge, A., & Farrugia, L. (2014). 'Media representations and children's discourses on online risks: Findings from qualitative research in nine European countries'. *Cyberpsychology: Journal of Psychosocial Research on Cyberspace*, 8(2).
- Mascheroni, G., Vincent, J. and Jimenez, E. (2015) "'Girls are addicted to likes so they post semi-naked selfies": Peer mediation, normativity and the construction of identity online', *Cyberpsychology*, 9 (1) article 5.
- Mascheroni, G., Pasquali, F., Scifo, B., Sfardini, A., Stefanelli, M. and Vittadini, N. (2008) 'Young Italians' Crossmedia Cultures', *Observatorio*, 2 (1), March.
- Mascheroni, G., Pasquali, F., Scifo, B., Sfardini, A., Stefanelli, M. And Vittadini, N. (2011) 'Young Italians' crossmedia cultures', in Haddon, L. (Ed.) *The Contemporary Internet: National and Cross-National European Studies*, Peter Lang, Frankfurt, pp. 33-54.
- Mascheroni, G., Ponte, C., Garmendia, M., Garitaonandia, C. and Murru, M.F (2010) 'Comparing Media Coverage of Online risks for Children in Southern European Countries: Italy, Portugal and Spain', *International Journal of Media and Cultural Politics*, 6 (1), 25-44.
- Macheroni, G. Murru, M. F., Aristodemou, E. & Laouris, Y. (2012) 'Parents: Mediation, Self-Regulation and Co-regulation'. In O'Neill, B. (ed.) *Promoting a Safer Internet for Children. European Policy Debates and Challenges*, Nordicom, London.

Matic, I. (2008) *Internet Usage Among Foreign Students in the New York City: Re-definition of Space and Self-identity in the Virtual Space*. Paper for the 2008 AoIR Conference 'Rethinking Community, Rethinking Places', 16th-19th October, IT University, Copenhagen, Denmark.

Matzat, U. (2010) 'Reducing problems of sociability in online communities: Integrating online communication with offline interaction', *American Behavioural Scientist*, 53(8), 1170-1193.

Mavoa, J., Gibbs, M., & Carter, M. (2017) 'Constructing the young child media user in Australia: a discourse analysis of Facebook comments' *Journal of Children and Media*, 11(3), 330-346.

Mazzarella S (2010) *Girl Wide Web 2.0: Revisiting Girls, the Internet, and the Negotiation of Identity*, Peter Lang, New York.

McLaren, J. and Zappala, G. (2002) 'The "Digital Divide" among Financially Disadvantaged Families in Australia', *First Monday*, 7 (11).

*McLaughlin, C., & Vitak, J. (2012) 'Norm evolution and violation on Facebook', *New Media & Society*, 14(2), 299-315.

McMillan, S. and Morrison, M. (2006) 'Coming of Age with the Internet: Qualitative Exploration of How the Internet has Become an Integral Part of Young People's Lives', *New Media and Society*, 8 (1), 73-95.

McQuillan, H. and O'Neill, B. (2009) 'Gender Differences in Children's Internet use: Key Findings from Europe', *Journal of Children and the Media*, 3 (4), 366-78.

Mediapro (2006) *A European Research Project: The Appropriation of New Media*, Brussels

Mesch, G. (2003) 'The Family and the Internet: The Israeli Case', *Social Science Quarterly*, 84 (4), 1038-50.

Mesch, G. S. (2006) 'Family relations and the internet: exploring a family boundaries approach', *The Journal of Family Communication*, 6 (2), 119-138.

Mesch GS (2009) 'Parental mediation, online activities, and cyberbullying', *Cyberpsychology and Behavior* 12(4), 387-393.

Mesch, G. (2010) 'Internet affordances and teens' social communication: From diversification to bonding', in Zheng, R., Burrow-Sanchez, J. & Drew, C. (Eds.), *Adolescent online social communication and behaviour: Relationship formation on the Internet* Information Science Reference, Hershey, PA., pp. 14-28.

Mesch, G.S. and Talmud, I. (2007) 'Similarity and the Quality of Online and Offline Social Relationships among Adolescents in Israel', *Journal of Research on Adolescence*, 17 (2), 455-66.

- Mesch, G. and Talmud, I. (2010) *Wired Youth: The Social World of Adolescence in the Information Age*, Routledge, New York.
- Metton, C. (2004) 'Les Usages de l'Internet des Collégiens- Explorer les Mondes Sociaux depuis le Domicile'. (Students' (11-15) Uses of the Internet - Exploring Social Worlds from Home), *Réseaux*, 123
- Middleton CA and Cukier W (2006) 'Is mobile email functional or dysfunctional: Two perspectives on mobile email usage', *European Journal of Information Systems* 15(3), 252–260.
- Miller, D. (2011) *Tales from Facebook*, Polity, Cambridge, UK and Malden, MA.
- Miller, D. and Slater, D. (2000) *The Internet. An Ethnographic Approach*, Berg, Oxford.
- Millerand, F., Giroux, L, Piette, J. and Pons, C. (1999) *Les Usages d'Internet chez les Adolescents Québécois*. Paper for the conference 'Usages and Services in Telecommunications', Arcachon, 7-9 June.
- Mitchell, K., Finkelhor, D. and Wolak, J. (2003) 'The Exposure of Youth to Unwanted Sexual Material on the Internet', *Youth and Society*, 34 (3), 330-58.
- Mitchell K.J., Finkelhor, D., Jones, L.M., et al. (2012) 'Prevalence and characteristics of youth sexting: a national study'. *Pediatrics* 129(1), 1–8.
- Miyata, K. and Kobayashi, T. (2008) 'Causal relationships between internet use and social capital in Japan,' *Asian Journal of Social Psychology*, 11, 42-53.
- Miyata, K., Boase, J., Wellman, B. and Ikeda, K. (2003), 'The Mobile-izing Japanese: Connecting to the Internet by PC and Webphone in Yamanashi', in Ling, R. and Pedersen, P. (eds) *Front Stage/Back Stage: Mobile Communication and the Renegotiation of the Social Sphere*, Conference Proceedings, 22-24 June 2003, Grimstad, Norway.
- *Moncur, W., Orzech, K. M., Neville, F. G. (2016). 'Frapping, social norms and online representations of self', *Computers in Human Behavior*, 63, 125-131
- Morozov, E. (2011) *The Net Delusion: The Dark Side of Internet Freedom*, Public Affairs Books, New York.
- Mostmans, L. (2016) 'Internet mediation and the family gap: explorative ethnographic interviews in new family forms in Belgium' *Journal of Children and Media*, 10(4), 481–496.
- Naito, A. (2007) 'Internet Suicide in Japan: Implications for Child and Adolescent Mental Health', *Clinical Child Psychology and Psychiatry*, 12 (4), 583–97.
- Nam, Y. (2010) 'Communication Media Diffusion and Substitutions: Longitudinal Trends from 1980 to 2005 in Korea', *New Media and Society*, 12 (7), 1137-55.
- Nansen, B., et al. (2012) 'Children and Digital Wellbeing in Australia: Online regulation, conduct and competence', *Journal of Children and Media* 6(2), 237-254.

- Nardi, B., Whitaker, S. and Bradner, E. (2000) *Interaction and Outeraction: Instant Messaging in Action*, Proceedings of CSCW'00, Dec.2-6, Philadelphia.
- Nardi, B, Schiano, D., Gumbrecht, M and Swartz, L. (2004) 'Why we Blog', *Communications of the ACM*, 47 (12), 41-6.
- *Nef, T., Ganea, R., Müri, R. and Mosimann, U. (2013) 'Social networking sites and older users – a systematic review', *International Psychogeriatrics*, 25 (7), 1041–1053.
- Neumann, M. M. (2014), 'An examination of touch screen tablets and emergent literacy in Australian pre-school children', *Australian Journal of Education*, 58(2), 109-122.
- Neumann, M. (2018) 'Using tablets and apps to enhance emergent literacy skills in young children', *Early Childhood Research Quarterly*, 42, 239-246.
- Neumann, M. and Neumann, D. (2014) 'Touch Screen Tablets and Emergent Literacy', *Early Childhood Education Journal*, 42, 231–239.
- Neustadtl, A. and Robinson, J. (2002) 'Media Use Differences between Internet Users and Nonusers in the General Social Survey', *IT&Society*, 1 (2), Fall, 100-20.
- Neves, B. (2013) 'Social capital and internet use: The irrelevant, the bad and the good', *Sociology Compass*, 7 (8), 599-611.
- Neves, B. (2015) 'Does the internet matter for strong ties? Bonding social capital, internet use and age-based inequality', *International Review of Sociology*, 25 (3), 415-433.
- *Neves, B.B., Franz, R., Judges, R., Beermann, C., & Baecker, R. (2019) 'Can digital technology enhance social connectedness among older adults? A feasibility study', *Journal of Applied Gerontology*, 38(1), 49-72
- Nie, N. (2001) 'Sociability, Interpersonal Relations and the Internet. Reconciling Conflicting Findings', *American Behavioral Scientist*, 45 (3), 420-35.
- Nie, N. and Erbring, L. (2002) 'Internet and the Mass Media: A Preliminary Report', *IT&Society*, 1 (2), Fall, 134-41.
- Nie, N., Hillygus, D. and Erbring, L. (2002) 'Internet Use, Interpersonal Relations and Sociability: A Time Diary Study', in Wellman, B. and Haythornthwaite, C. (eds) *The Internet in Everyday Life*, Blackwell, Oxford, pp.215-43.
- Nielsen, P., and Fjuk, A., (2010) 'The reality beyond the hype: mobile internet is primarily an extension of PC-based internet'. *The Information Society* 26 (5), 375–382.
- North, S., Snyder, I. & Bulfin, S. (2008) 'Digital tastes: social class and young people's technology use', *Information, Communication & Society*, 11 (7), 895–911.
- Notten, N. (2014). 'Taking risks on the World Wide Web. The impact of families and societies on adolescents' risky online behavior.' in S. van der Hof, B. van den Berg en B. Schermer (eds.), *Minding Minors Wandering the Web: Regulating Online Child Safety* (pp.

89-104). Information Technology and Law Series, Volume 24. Springer/Asser Press, The Hague.

Nunes de Almeida, A. and Delicado, A. (2015) 'Internet, children and space: Revisiting generational attributes and boundaries', *New Media & Society* 17, 1436–53.

OfCom (2008) *Social Networking: Quantitative and Qualitative Research Report into Attitudes, Behaviours and Use*. Available at <http://www.ofcom.org.uk>

O'Keeffe, G., Clarke-Pearson, K and Council on Communications and Media (2010) 'The Impact of Social Media on Children, Adolescents, and Families', *Pediatrics* 127, 800-804.

Ólafsson, K. (2011) 'Nordic children's risks and opportunities online: The EU Kids Online survey from a Nordic perspective', *Nordicom Information*, 33 (4), 17-30.

Ólafsson, K. (2011) 'Is more research really needed? Lessons from the study of children's Internet use in Europe', *International Journal of Media & Cultural Politics*, 7(3), 363-369.

Olinto, G. (2008) *Everyday life Internet Use in Brazil: Technological and Social Conditionings*. Paper for the 2008 AoIR Conference 'Rethinking Community, Rethinking Places', 16th-19th October, IT University, Copenhagen, Denmark.

Oolo, E. & Siibak, A. (2013). 'Performing for one's imagined audience: main online privacy strategies of Estonian teens', *Cyberpsychology: Journal of Psychosocial Research on Cyberspace*, 7(1), Article 7.

Palfrey J and Gasser U (2008) *Born Digital: Understanding the First Generation of Digital Natives*, Basic Books, New York.

Palmer D (2014) 'Mobile media photography', In Goggin G and Hjorth L (eds) *Routledge Companion to Mobile Media*, Routledge, New York, pp. 245–255.

Papacharissi, Z. (2002) "The Self Online: The Utility of Personal Home Pages", *Journal of Broadcasting & Electronic Media*, 46, 346-368.

Papacharissi, Z. (2009) 'The virtual geographies of social networks: a comparative analysis of Facebook, LinkedIn and ASmallWorld', *New Media & Society*, 11 (1&2), 199–220. Pasquier, Simões and Kredens, 2012)

Papacharissi, Z. and Rubin, A. (2000) "Predictors of Internet Use", *Journal of Broadcasting & Electronic Media*, 44 (2), 175-196.

Papacharissi, Z. and Mendelson, A. (2008) *Toward a new(er) sociability: Uses, gratifications, and social capital on Facebook*. Paper presented at the Internet Research conference, Copenhagen, Denmark, October 2008.

Park, K-G, Han, S. and Kaid, L. (2012) 'Does Social Networking Service Usage Mediate the Association between Smartphone Usage and Social Capital?' *New Media & Society*, 15(7), 1077–1093

- Park S K, Kim J Y and Cho CB (2008) 'Prevalence of Internet Addiction and Correlations with Family Factors among South Korean Adolescents'. *Adolescence* 43(170), 895–909.
- Park, Y. J. (2013) 'Offline status, online status: Reproduction of social categories in personal information skill and knowledge', *Social Science Computer Review* 31 (6), 680–702.
- Parks, M. (2011) 'Social Network Sites as Virtual Communities', In Z. Papacharissi (Ed.) *A Networked Self: Identity, Community, and Culture on Social Network Sites*, Routledge, New York, NY, pp.105-123.
- Parks, M. R., and Floyd, K. (1996) "Making friends in Cyberspace", *Journal of Communication*, 46, 80-97.
- Parks, M., & Roberts, L. (1998) "'Making moosic": The development of personal relationships on line and a comparison to their off-line counterparts', *Journal of Social and Personal Relationships*, 15(4), 517-537.
- Pasco, J. (2010) 'Intimacy', in Ito. M, Baumer, S., Bittanti M, boyd, d., Cody, R., Herr-Stephenson, R. et al. (eds) *Hanging Out, Messing Around, and Geeking Out: Kids Living and Learning with New Media*, MIT Press, Cambridge, MA, pp.117-148.
- Pasquier, D., Simões, J. and Kredens, E. (2012) 'Agents of mediation and sources of safety awareness: a comparative overview', in Livingstone, S., Haddon, L. and Görzig, A. (eds) (2012) *Children, risk and safety online: Research and policy challenges in comparative perspective*, Policy Press, Bristol, pp.219-31.
- Patchin, J. and Hinduja, S. (2006) 'Bullies Move beyond the Schoolyard: A Preliminary Look at Cyberbullying', *Youth Violence and Juvenile Justice*, 4 (2), 148-69.
- Patchin, J. and Hinduja, S. (2010) 'Trends in Online Social Networking: Adolescent Use of MySpace over Time', *New Media and Society*, 12 (2), 197-216.
- Pathak-Shelat, M. and DeShano, C. (2014) 'Digital youth cultures in small town and rural Gujarat, India', *New Media & Society*, 16(6), 983–1001.
- Paus-Hasebrink, I., and Ortner, C. (2009) 'EU Kids Online – Risiken der Online-Nutzung durch Kinder und Jugendliche: Befunde und Konsequenzen' (EU Kids Online –risks of the online use of children and teenagers), *Medienimpluse*, 66, 64-69.
- Paus-Hasebrink, I. and Ortner, C. (2011). Wie nehmen Heranwachsende Risiken im Internet wahr? Ziele und Methoden einer international vergleichenden Forschung am Beispiel von EU Kids Online. [How do adolescents recognise online risks? Aims and methods of an international research exemplified by EU Kids Online.] In: Fromme, Johannes/Iske, Stefan/Marotzki, Winfried (Eds) *Medialität und Realität. Zur konstitutiven Kraft der Medien*. VS-Verlag, Wiesbaden, pp. 193-214.
- Paus-Hasebrink, I., Bauwens, J., Dürager A., & Ponte, C. (2013) 'Exploring types of parent–child relationship and Internet use across Europe', *Journal of Children and Media*, 7(1), 114–132.

- Paus-Hasebrink, I., Ponte, C., Dürager, A. & Bauwens, J. (2012) 'Understanding digital inequality: The interplay between parental socialisation and children's development'. In S. Livingstone, L. Haddon, Leslie & A. Görzig (eds.), *Children, Risk and Safety on the Internet. Research and Policy Challenges in Comparative Perspective*, The Policy Press, Bristol. pp. 257-271.
- Paus-Hasebrink, I., Wijnen, C., and Ortner, C. (2008) *Safer Internet Issues related to Web 2.0 Applications*, Paper presented at the annual conference of the European Communication Research and Education Association (ECREA).
- Paus-Hasebrink, I. Wijnen, C.W., and Jadin, T. (2010) 'Opportunities of Web 2.0: Potentials for Learning', *International Journal of Media and Cultural Politics* 6 (1), 45-62.
- Pauwels, C. and Bauwens, J. (2008) *Teens and ICT: Risks and Opportunities (TIRO) Final Report*. Available at: http://www.belspo.be/belspo/fedra/TA/synTA08_en.pdf
- Payal, A. (2011) 'Online Social Sites as Virtual Parks: An Investigation into Leisure Online and Offline', *The Information Society*, 27, 113–120,
- Pearce, K. (2008) *Explaining Internet Use in Armenia, Azerbaijan, and Georgia*. Paper for the 2008 AoIR Conference 'Rethinking Community, Rethinking Places', 16th-19th October, IT University, Copenhagen, Denmark.
- Peluchette, J. and Karl, K. (2008) 'Social networking profiles: An examination of student attitudes regarding use and appropriateness of content', *CyberPsychology & Behavior*, 11 (1).
- Pénard, T. and Pousing, N. (2010) 'Internet Use and Social Capital: The Strength of Virtual Ties', *Journal of Economic Issues/Association for Evolutionary Economics*, 44(3), 569-595.
- Peng, Y. (2008) 'Internet Use of Migrant Workers in the Pearl River Delta', *Knowledge, Technology and Policy*, 21, pp.47-54.
- Peng, T-Q, and Zhu, J. (2011) 'A game of win-win or win-lose? Revisiting the internet's influence on sociability and use of traditional media', *New Media and Society*, 13(4), 568–586.
- *Perrin, A. & Bertoni, N. (2017). *First-time internet users: Who they are and what they do when they get online*. Pew Research Center. <http://pewrsr.ch/2zTHS5E>
- Pertierra, R. (Ed.) (2007) *The Social Construction and Usage of Communication Technologies: Asian and European Experiences*, University of the Philippines Press, Quezon City.
- Pertierra, R. (2007) 'The Transformative Capacities of Technology: Computer-Mediated Interactive Communications in the Philippines – Promises of the Present Future', in Pertierra (Ed.) *The Social Construction and Usage of Communication Technologies: Asian and European Experiences*, University of the Philippines Press, Quezon City, pp.189-226.
- Peter, J. and Valkenburg, P. M. (2006) 'Adolescents' Use of Sexually Explicit Material on the Internet', *Communication Research*.

- Peter, J. and Valkenburg, P. M. (2006) 'Individual Differences in Perceptions of Internet Communication', *European Journal of Communication*.
- Peter, J., Valkenburg, P. M. and Schouten, A.P. (2005) 'Developing a Model of Adolescents' Friendship Formation on the Internet', *CyberPsychology & Behavior*, 8, 423-30.
- Peter, J., Valkenburg, P. M. and Schouten, A.P. (2006) 'Characteristics and Motives of Adolescents Talking with Strangers on the Internet', *CyberPsychology & Behavior*, 9 (5), 687-91.
- Peter, J. and Valkenburg, P.m. (2006) 'Adolescents' Internet use: Testing the "Disappearing Digital Divide" Versus the "Emerging Digital Differentiation" Approach', *Poetics*, 34, 293-305.
- Peter, J., Valkenburg, P. and Fluckiger, C. (2009) 'Adolescents and Social Network Sites: Identity Friendships and Privacy', in Livingstone, S., and Haddon, L. (eds) *Kids Online. Opportunities and Risks for Children*, Policy Press, Bristol.
- Petrov, P. and von Feilitzen, C. (2005) *Virtuellt rum och social rum: om IT i vardagslivet (Virtual Space and Social Space: on IT in Everyday Life)*. Södertörns högskola, Mediestudier vid Södertörns högskola, Huddinge,
- Petrovi, A., Vehovar, V. and Petri, G. (2007) *Mobile Phone, SMS/MMS, Fixed Telephone, Face-to-Face and Internet as Functional Alternatives in Everyday Interpersonal Communication*. Paper for the conference The Good, the Bad and the Unexpected: The User and the Future of Information and Communication Technologies, Institute of the Information Society, Moscow, Russian Federation, 23rd-25th May
- Pew Internet & American Life Project (2010) *Four in ten seniors go online*. Available at: <http://www.pewinternet.org/Commentary/2010/January/38-of-adults-age-65-go-online.aspx> (consulted 9 February 2010).
- Pfeil, U, Arjan, R. and Zaphiris, P. (2009) 'Age differences in online social networking - a study of user profiles and the social capital divide among teenagers and older users in MySpace', *Computers in Human Behavior*, 25 (3), 643-654.
- Phua, J. and Jin, S-A. (2011) "'Finding a way home": The use of social networking sites by Asia-Pacific students in the United States for bridging and bonding social capital', *Asian Journal of Communication*, 31 (5), 504-519.
- Picone, I., Kleut, J., Pavlíčková, T., Romic, B., Møller Hartley, J. and De Ridder, S. (2019) 'Small acts of engagement: Reconnecting productive audience practices with everyday agency', *New Media & Society*, 21(9), 2010-2028.
- Pinter, R., Gyenes, F., Pasquali, F., Bergström, A. and Haddon, L. (2011) 'Cross-cultural differences in press coverage of the internet', in Haddon, L. (Ed.) *The Contemporary Internet: National and Cross-National European Studies*, Peter Lang, Frankfurt, pp.77-93

Ponte, C. (2008) 'Surfing the Web. Online Children's Contexts in Portugal' (Navegando na rede. Contextos da comunicação online de crianças em Portugal), in Cardoso, G (Ed.), *Media, Redes e Comunicação: Futuros Presentes*, Lisbon.

Ponte, C. (2011) 'Digital geographies in two research projects: EU Kids Online and Digital Inclusion and Participation', in Regina Salvador (ed.) *Geographies of Inclusion - Challenges and Opportunities. Geographies of Inclusion - Challenges and Opportunities*. (e-book).

Ponte, C. (2012) 'Digitally empowered? Portuguese children and the national policies for internet inclusion'. *Estudos em Comunicação. Communication Studies* 11, 49-66

Ponte, C. and Cardoso, D. (2007) 'Out of Line News in Children Online. How newspapers Frame Internet Risks and Opportunities (Notícias desalinhasdas de crianças em linha. Como a imprensa configura riscos e oportunidades da Internet)', *Comunicação e Sociedade*, Centro de Estudos de Comunicação e Sociedade, Universidade do Minho.

Ponte, C., and Cardoso, D. (2008) *Generational Gaps in Internet Use in Portugal at Home and at School: Implications for Media Literacy*. Paper presented at the XXVI Scientific Conference on the International Association for Media and Communication Research (IAMCR): Media and Global Divides, Stockholm, 20-25 July.

Ponte, C., Simões, J. and Jorge, A. (2013) 'Do questions matter on children's answers about internet risk and safety?' *Cyberpsychology*, 7 (1), article 2.

Porter, D. (Ed.) (1997) *Internet Culture*, Routledge, London.

Prensky, M. (2001) 'Digital Natives, Digital Immigrants', *On the Horizon*, 9 (5), 1-16.

Priebe, G., Mitchell, K. and Finkelhor, D. (2013) 'To tell of not to tell? Youth's responses to unwanted internet experiences', *Cyberpsychology*, 7(10), article 6.

Pruulmann-Vengerfeldt, P. Kalmus, V. and Runnel, P. (2008) 'Creating Content or Creating Hype: Practices of Online Content Creation and Consumption in Estonia', *Cyberpsychology: Journal of Psychosocial Research on Cyberspace*, 2 (1), Online.

Puga, P. (2011) 'eGovernment and the digital divide', in Haddon, L. (Ed.) *The Contemporary Internet: National and Cross-National European Studies*, Peter Lang, Frankfurt, pp.139-154.

Quadrello, T., Hurme, H., Menzinger, J., Smith, P., Veisson, M., Vidal, S. and Westerback, S. (2005) 'Grandparents use of new communication technologies in a European perspective', *...2*: 200-207.

Quan-Haase, A, Martin, K., & Schreurs, K. (2016) 'Interviews with digital seniors: ICT use in the context of everyday life', *Information, Communication & Society*, 19(5), 691-707.

*Quan-Haase, A., Mo, G. Y., & Wellman, B. (2017) 'Connected seniors: how older adults in East York exchange social support online and offline', *Information, Communication & Society*, 20(7), 967-983.

*Quan-Haase, A., Williams, C., Kicevski, M., Elueze, I., & Wellman, B. (2018) 'Dividing the grey divide: Deconstructing myths about older adults' online activities, skills, and attitudes', *American Behavioral Scientist*, 62(9), 1207–122.

Quinn, K. (2016) 'Contextual Social Capital: Linking the Contexts of Social Media Use to its Outcomes', *Information, Communication & Society*, 19(5), 582-600.

Quinn, S., & Oldmeadow, J.A. (2012). 'Is the iGeneration a 'we' generation? Social Networking use among 9–13 year olds and belonging'. *British Journal of Developmental Psychology*.

Rainie, L., Smith, A. and Duggan, M. (2013) *Coming and Going on Facebook*, Pew Internet and American life Project, February 5th. <http://pewinternet.org/Reports/2013/Coming-and-going-on-facebook.aspx>

Ramirez, A. Jr, Dimmick, J., Feaster, J. and Lin, S-F. (2008) 'Revisiting interpersonal media competition: The gratification niches of instant messaging, email, and telephone'. *Communication Research*, 35, 529–547.

Räsänen, P. and Kuovo, A. (2007) 'Linked or Divided by the Web? Internet use and Sociability in Four European Countries', *Information, Communication and Society*, 10 (2) 219-241.

Reich, S. M. (2010) 'Adolescents' sense of community on MySpace and Facebook: A mixed-methods approach'. *Journal of Community Psychology*, 38(6), 688–705.

Reisdorf, B. (2011) 'Non-adoption of the internet in Great Britain and Sweden', *Information, Communication & Society*, 14 (3), April 2011, 400–420.

Reisdorf, B. and Groselj, D. (2017) Internet (non-) use types and motivational access: Implications for digital inequalities research', *New Media and Society*, 19(8), 1157-1176.

Rice, R. (2002) 'Primary Issues in Internet Use: Access, Civic and Community Involvement, and Social Interaction and Expression', in Lievrouw, L. and Livingstone, S. (eds) *The Handbook of New Media: Social Shaping and Consequences*, Sage, London, pp.105-29.

Rice, R. (2012) 'Theoretical perspectives in the study of communication and the internet', in Dutton, W. (Ed.) *Oxford Handbook of Internet studies*, Oxford University Press, Oxford.

Rice, R. and Haythornthwaite, C. (2006) "Perspectives on Internet Use: Access, Involvement and Interaction", in Lievrouw, A and Livingstone, S, (eds.), *The Handbook of New Media: Updated Student Edition*, Sage, Thousand Oaks, CA, pp. 92-113.

Ringrose, J. (2010) 'Sluts, whores, fat slags and Playboy bunnies: Teen girls' negotiations of 'sexy' on social networking sites and at school'. In C. Jackson, C. Paechter and E. Renold (Eds.) *Girls and education 3-16: Continuing concerns, new agendas*, Open University Press, Basingstoke, UK.

Ritzer, G. (2014) 'Prosumption: Evolution, revolution, or eternal return of the same', *Journal of Consumer Culture*, 14, 3-24.

- Rivers, I and Noret, N. (2007) *The Prevalence and Correlates of Cyberbullying in Adolescence: Results of a Five-Year Cohort Study*, York St John University, York.
- Robinson, L. & Schulz, J. (2013) 'Net Time negotiations within the family', *Information, Communication & Society*, 16 (4), 542-560,
- Robinson, J., Kestnbaum, M., Neustadtl, A. and Alvarez, A. (2002) 'The Internet and Other Uses of Time', in Wellman, B. and Haythornthwaite, C. (eds) *The Internet in Everyday Life*, Blackwell, Oxford, pp. 244-62.
- Rogers, E. (2001) 'The Digital Divide', *Convergence*, 7(4).
- Rommes, E. (2002) *Gender Scripts and the Internet: The Design and Use of Amsterdam's Digital City*, Enschede: Twente University Press.
- Roosalu, T., and Kalmus, V. (2011) 'Families bolstering the effects of globalisation: Do welfare regimes explain cross-national differences in parenting strategies?' In G. T. Papanikos (Ed.), *Essays on Social Themes* Athens Institute for Education and Research, Athens, 247-258.
- Rössler, P. (2001) 'Between On-line Heaven and Cyberhell: The Framing of 'the Internet' by Traditional Media Coverage in Germany', *New Media and Society*, 3 (1), 49-66.
- Runnel, P. (2009) *Transformation of the Internet Usage Practices in Estonia*. (Dissertationes de mediis et communicationibus Universitatis Tartuensis, 8), Tartu University Press, Tartu.
- Runnel, P. Pruulmann-Vengerfeldt, P and Reinsalu, K. (2009) 'The Estonian Tiger Leap from Post-communism to the Information Society: From Policy to Practices', *Journal of Baltic Studies*, 40 (1), 29-51.
- Sánchez-Navarro, J., & Aranda, D. (2013) 'Messenger and social network sites as tools for sociability, leisure and informal learning for Spanish young people', *European Journal of Communication*, 28(1), 67-75.
- Scheerder, A., van Deursen, A. and van Dijk, J. (2019) 'Internet use in the home: Digital inequality from a domestication perspective', *New Media & Society*, 21(10), 2099-2118.
- *Schehl, B., Leukel, J., & Sugumaran, V. (2019). Understanding differentiated Internet use in older adults: A study of informational, social, and instrumental online activities. *Computers in Human Behavior*, 97, 222-230.
- Schols, M., M. Duimel & J. de Haan (2011) 'How cultural is the digital generation?' (Hoe cultureel is de digitale generatie? Het internetgebruik voor culturele doeleinden onder schoolgaande tieners.), the Netherlands Institute for Social Research, The Hague.
- Schradie, J. (2011) 'The digital production gap: the digital divide and Web 2.0 collide', *Poetics*, 39, 145-168.

- Schrock, A and boyd, D. (2011) 'Problematic Youth Interactions Online: Solicitation, Harassment and Cyberbullying', in Wright, K. and Webb, L. (eds) *Computer-mediated Communication in Personal Relationships*, Peter Lang, 368-396.
- Schwanen, T. and Kwan, M-P (2008) 'The Internet, Mobile Phone and Space-Time Constraints', *Geoforum*, 39, 1362-1377.
- Selwyn N (2009) The Digital Native-Myth and Reality. *Aslib Proceedings: New Information Perspectives* 61(4), 364-379.
- Selwyn N, Gorard S and Furlong J (2005) Whose Internet is it anyway? Exploring adults' (non)use of the Internet in everyday life. *European Journal of Communication* 20(1), 5–26.
- Sey, A. (2011) "'We use it different, different": Making sense of trends in mobile phone use in Ghana', *New Media and Society*, 13(3), 375–390.
- Segers, K. (2009) *Children in the Web 2.0 World: The Researcher's Perspective*. Paper presented at the Internet Governance Forum, Egypt, 2009
- Sessions, L.F. (2010) 'How Offline Gatherings Affect Online Communities', *Information, Communication & Society*, 13(3), 375-395.
- Shapira N, Barak, A. and Gal, I. (2007) 'Promoting older adults' wellbeing through internet training and use'. *Aging & Mental Health* 11(5), 477–484.
- Share, M., Williams, C. and Kerrins, L. (2018) 'Displaying and performing: Polish transnational families in Ireland Skyping grandparents in Poland', *New Media & Society*, 20(8), 3011–3028.
- Sheeks, M. and Birchmeier, Z. (2007) 'Shyness, sociability, and the use of computer-mediated communication in relationship development', *Cyberpsychology and Behavior*, 10 (1), 64-70.
- Shen, C. and Cage, C. (2015) 'Exodus to the real world? Assessing the impact of offline meetups on community participation and social capital', *New Media and Society*, 17 (3), 394-414.
- Shields, R. (Ed.) (1996) *Cultures of the Internet: Virtual Spaces. Real Histories, Living bodies*, Sage London.
- Shin, W. (2015) 'Parental socialization of children's internet use: a qualitative approach', *New Media & Society*, 17(5), 649-665
- Shin, W., Huh, J. & Roland, F. (2012) 'Tween's Online Privacy Risks and the Role of Parental Mediation', *Journal of Broadcasting and Electronic Media*, 56 (4), 632-649.
- Siibak, A. (2007) 'Reflections of RL in the Virtual World', *Cyberpsychology: Journal of Psychosocial Research on Cyberspace*, 1.

Siibak, A. (2008) "How you doin". *Visual Management of Young Men on a Social Networking Website*. Paper presented at the NYRIS 10 conference, Lillehammer, 13th-15th June.

Siibak, A (2009) *The Convenient Generation: Confessions of the Digital Youth in Estonia*. Paper presented at the conference "Cyberspace 2009", 21-22 November, Brno, The Czech Republic.

Siibak, A. (2009) *Self-presentation of the "Digital Generation" in Estonia*. Paper presented at the Nordic Visual Research Network seminar, 27-29 December, Reikjavik, Iceland.

Siibak, A. (2010) *Which Label to Use: The Digital Generation or Strategic Manipulators? Analyzing Visual Self-presentation Strategies of Estonian Youth*. Paper presented at the conference E-youth- balancing between opportunities and risks? May 27-28, Antwerp, Belgium

Siibak, A. (2011) 'Online peer culture and interpretive reproduction on the social networking site profiles of the tweens'. In Colombo, F. & Fortunati, L. (Eds.), *Broadband Society and Generational Changes*, Peter Lang, Berlin, pp.121-132.

Siibak, A. and Hernwall, P. (2011) "Looking like my favourite Barbie" – Online gender construction of tween girls in Estonia and in Sweden. *Studies of Transition States and Societies*, 3(2), 57-68.

Siibak, A. & Murumaa, M. (2013) 'Exploring the potential of creative research for the study of imagined audiences: A case study of Estonian students' sketches on typical Facebook users'. In G. Patriarche, H. Bilandzic, J. Linaa Jensen & J. Jurišic (Eds.), *Audience Research Methodologies: Between Innovation and Consolidation*, Routledge, London, pp. 127-143.

Siibak, A. and K. Vinter (2010). "Making sense of the virtual world for young children: Estonian pre-school teachers' experiences and perceptions." *Journal for Virtual Worlds Research* 3(2).

Siibak, A., Forsman, M. & Hernwall, P. (2012) 'Employing creative research methods with tweens in Estonia and Sweden. Reflections on a case study on multimodal virtual identity constructions', *Journal of Technology in Human Services*, 30(3-4), 250-261.

Simões, J. A. (2010) 'Comparando os usos da internet por crianças e jovens na Europa. Considerações a partir do projecto EU Kids Online'. *Siranda. Revista de Estudos Culturales, Teoría de los Medios e Innovación Tecnológica*, 3.

Simões, J. A. (2010) 'Oportunidades e riscos no uso da Internet por crianças e jovens: algumas conclusões do projecto EU Kids Online', *Revista Media e Jornalismo*, 16.

Singh, S. (2001) 'Gender and the Use of the Internet at Home', *New Media and Society*, 3 (4), 395-416.

Skoric, M., Chi En Kwan, G. (2011) 'Platforms for mediated sociability and online social capital: The role of Facebook and massively multiplayer online games', *Asian Journal of Communication*, 21 (5), 467-484.

- Slot, M, and Frissen, V. (2007) 'Users in the "Golden" Age of the Information Society', *Observatorio*, 3,201-224.
- Šmahel, D. (2003) 'Czech Adolescents' Communication in Cyberspace', *Ceskoslovenská psychologie*, 144-156.
- Šmahel, D. (2003) 'Psychologie a internet: děti dospělými, dospělí dětmi', *Psychologická setkávání*, sv. 6
- Šmahel, D. (2003) 'Dospívající v prostředí internetu - reálná a virtuální identita', in *Dti, Mládež a rodiny v období transformace*, Barrister&Principal, Brno, pp. 260-271
- Šmahel, D. (2003) Souvislosti reálné a virtuální identity dospívajících in *Rodiny, Dti a mládež v období transformace*, Barrister&Principal, Brno, pp. 315-330,
- Šmahel, D. (2005) 'Vztahy adolescento ve virtuálním prostředí v kontextu teorie statuso identity dle Marcii', in Petr Macek a Jiří Dalajka (eds) *Vývoj utváření osobnosti v sociálních a etnických kontextech*, FSS MU, Brno, pp. 306-318
- Šmahel, D. (2006) 'Czech Internet Report: The Rise of the Internet Generation?', in Polcak, R., Skop, M. and Smahel, D. (eds.) *Cyberspace 2005*, Masaryk University, Brno.
- Šmahel, D., & Blinka, L. (2012). Excessive Internet Use among European Children. In S. Livingstone, L. Haddon & A. Görzig (Eds.) *Children, risk and safety online*, The Policy Press, Bristol, pp.191-203.
- Šmahel, D. Helsper, E. J., Barbovski, M. and Dedkova, L. (2012) *Meeting online strangers among European children*. Proceedings of the 15th European Conference on Developmental Psychology. Bologna, Italy, 419-422.
- Shim, J., Lee, S. and Paul, B. (2007) 'Who responds to Unsolicited Sexually Explicit Material on the Internet? The Role of Individual Differences', *CyberPsychology and Behavior*, 10 (1), 71-9.
- Smith, A. (2010) *Mobile access 2010*. Pew Internet and American Life Project. Available at: <http://www.pewinternet.org/Reports/2010/Mobile-Access-2010.aspx>
- Smith, P., Mahdavi, J., Carvalho, M. And Tippett, N, (2006) *An Investigation into Cyberbullying, its Forms, Awareness and Impact, and the Relationship between Age, Gender and Cyberbullying*, a report for the Anti-Bullying Alliance.
- Smith, P., Smith, N., Sherman, K., Kripalani, K., Goodwin, I., Crothers, C. and Bell, A. (2008) 'The Internet: Social and Demographic Impacts in Aotearoa New Zealand', *Observatorio*, 2 (3), 307-330.
- Soldatova, G. (2011) *Russian Schoolchildren: Challenges and Risks of Online Socialization. Children, Youth and Media in the World*, No1, <http://www.nordicom.gu.se/cl/publ/letter.php>
- Soldatova, G. & Lebesheva, M. (2011). 'Dangerous curiosity. Who and how gets to harmful sites', *Children in the Information Society*, 8, 46-55.

- Soldatova, G. & Roggendorf, P. (2012) 'Risks of the information society: types and possible consequences'. In Voyskunsky, A. & Dubovoy, L. (Eds.), *Person in the information society*, Penza State Pedagogical University, Penza, pp.214-217.
- Soldatova, G. & Zotova, E. (2011) 'Risk zone. Russian and European schoolchildren: problems of online socialization', *Children in the Information society*, 7, 46-55.
- Soldatova, G. & Zotova, E. (2011) 'Schoolchildren in Russia and Europe: risks of the digital generation.' *Internet in numbers*, 3(7), 54-61.
- Soldatova, G. & Zotova, E. (2012) 'Aggressors and victims. Bullying in Russia is becoming a serious problem of online communication', *Children in the Information Society*, 11, 44-53.
- Soldatova, G. & Zotova, E. (2012) 'Schoolchildren's strategies of coping with cyberbullying'. In Voyskunsky, A. & Dubovoy, L. (Eds.), *Person in the information society*, Penza State Pedagogical University Penza, pp.214-217.
- Soldatova G., Zotova E. (2013) 'Coping with Online Risks: The Experience of Russian Schoolchildren', *Journal of Children and Media*, 7(1), 44-59.
- Son, B.H. (2007) 'Vietnam and the Internet: A Brief History', in Pertierra (Ed.) *The Social Construction and Usage of Communication Technologies: Asian and European Experiences*, University of the Philippines Press, Quezon City, pp.165-88.
- Sonck, N., Kuiper, E. & de Haan, J. (2012) 'Digital skills in the context of media literacy'. In Livingstone, S., Haddon, L. & Görzig, A. (Eds.), *Children, risk and safety online: Research and policy challenges in comparative perspective*, Polity Press, Bristol, pp.87-98.
- Sonck, N., Livingstone, S., Kuiper, E., & de Haan, J. (2011) *Digital literacy and safety skills*. LSE, London: EU Kids Online. <http://eprints.lse.ac.uk/33733/>
- Sooryamoorthy, R., Miller, B.P. and Shrum, W. (2008) 'Untangling the technology cluster: The effects of mobile phone and email use on the location of social ties', *New Media & Society* 10(5), 729–749.
- Sorbring, E. and Lundin, L. (2012) 'Mothers' and fathers' insights into teenagers' use of the internet', *New Media and Society*, 14 (7), 1181-1197.
- Sourbati, M. (2003) 'On Older People, Internet Access and Electronic Service Delivery: A Study of Sheltered Homes', in Loos, E., Haddon, L. and Mante-Meijer, E. (eds) *The Social Dynamics of information and Communication Technology*, Ashgate, Aldershot, 95-106.
- Sourbati M (2009) "'It could be useful, but not for me at the moment": Older people, internet access and e-public service provision', *New Media & Society* 11(7), 1083–1100.
- Stahl, C. and Fritz N (2002) 'Internet safety: Adolescents' self-report', *Journal of Adolescent Health* 31(1), 7–10.

Standlee, A. (2019) 'Friendship and online filtering: The use of social media to construct offline social networks', *New Media & Society*, 21(3), 770–785.

Staksrud, E. (2013) *Children in the Online World: Risk, Regulation and Rights*, Ashgate, Surrey.

Staksrud, E. and Livingstone, S. (2008) *Children and Online Risk: Powerless Victims or Resourceful Participants?* Paper presented at the AoIR conference, Copenhagen, October.

Staksrud, E., & Livingstone, S. (2011) 'A-B-Cyberspace. Can children ever be safe on social networking sites?', *Public Service Review*, 22, 610-611.

Staksrud, E., Livingstone, L and Haddon, L. (2007) *What Do We Know About Children's Use of Online Technologies? A Report on Data Availability and Research Gaps in Europe*, a report for the EC Safer Internet plus Programme. Available at: www.eukidsonline.net

Staksrud, E., Ólafsson, K., & Livingstone, S. (2013) 'Does the use of social networking sites increase children's risk of harm?' *Computers in Human Behavior*, 29(1), 40-50.

Staksrud, E., Brandtzæg, P.B., Hagen, I., and Wold, T. (2008) '*Electronic Bullying and Harassment in a High Use and High Risk Country*'. Paper at ECREA's 2nd European Communication Conference "Communication Policies and Culture in Europe" in Barcelona, 25th-28th November.

Stald, G. (2008) 'Mobile identity: Youth, identity and mobile communication media'. In Buckingham, D. (Ed) *Youth, Identity and Digital Media*, MIT Press, Cambridge, pp.143-164.

Stald, G. and Haddon L. (2008) *Cross-Cultural Contexts of Research: Factors Influencing the Study of Children and the Internet in Europe*, a report for the EC. Available at: www.eukidsonline.net

Stald, G. & Olafsson, K. (2012). 'Mobile access - different users, different risks, different consequences?' In Livingstone, S., Haddon, L., & Görzig, A. (Eds.), *Children, Risk and Safety on the Internet. Research and Policy Challenges in Comparative Perspective*, The Policy Press, Bristol, pp.285-295.

*Standlee, A. (2019) 'Friendship and online filtering: The use of social media to construct offline social networks', *New Media & Society*, 21(3), 770-785.

Steffgen, G., König, A., Pfetsch, J., and Melzer, A. (2011). Are cyberbullies less empathic? Adolescents' cyberbullying behavior and empathic responsiveness. *Cyberpsychology, Behavior, and Social Networking*, 14(11), 643-648.

Steinfeld, C., Ellison, NB. and Lampe, C. (2008) 'Social capital, self-esteem, and use of online social network sites: A longitudinal analysis'. *Journal of Applied Developmental Psychology* 29, 434–445.

Stern, S. (2000) *Adolescent Girls' Home Pages as Sites for Sexual Self-Expression*, SIECUS Report, 28 (5), 6-15.

Stern, S. (2008) 'Questioning the Generational Divide: Technological Exoticism and Adult Constructions of Online Youth Identity', in Buckingham, D. (ed) *Youth, Identity and Digital Media*, MIT Press, Cambridge, pp.95-118.

Stern, M. J. and Adams, A. E. (2010) 'Do rural residents really use the internet to build social capital? An empirical investigation', *American Behavioral Scientist*, 53 (9),1389–1422.

Štětka, V. and Šmahel, D. (2008) 'Attributes of Participation in Online Communities among Czech Internet Users', *Observatorio*, 2 (3), 39-52.

Subrahmanyam, K. and Greenfield, P. (2008) 'Online communication and adolescent relationships', *Future of Children* 18(1), 119–146.

Subrahmanyam, K., Greenfield, P. and Tynes, B. (2004) 'Constructing Sexuality and Identity in an Online Teen Chatroom', *Journal of Applied Departmental Psychology*, 25 (6), 651-66.

Subrahmanyam, K., Reich, S.M., Waechter, N. and Espinoza. G, (2008) 'Online and offline social networks: Use of social networking sites by emerging adults', *Journal of Applied Developmental Psychology* 29, 420–433.

Sum, S., Mathews M.R., Pourghasem. M, and Hughes, I. (2008) 'Internet technology and social capital: How the Internet affects seniors' social capital and wellbeing'. *Journal of Computer-Mediated Communication* 14(1), 202–220.

Sutko, D. and de Souza e Silva, A. (2011) 'Location-aware mobile media and urban sociability', *New Media and Society*, 13(5), 807–823.

Suzuki, L.K. and Calzo, J.P. (2004) 'The Search for Peer Advice in Cyberspace: An Examination of Online Teen Bulletin Boards about Health and Sexuality', *Journal of Applied Developmental Psychology*, 25 (6), 685–698.

Symons, K., Ponnet, K., Walrave, M., & Heirman, W. (2017) 'A qualitative study into parental mediation of adolescents' internet use,' *Computers in Human Behavior*, 73, 423–432.

Taberbero, C., Sánchez-Navarro, J. And Tubella, I. (2008) 'The Young and the Internet: Revolution at Home. When the Household becomes the Foundation of Socio-Cultural Change', *Observatorio*, 2 (3), 273-91.

Takahashi, T. (2008) *Mobile Phones and Social Networking Sites Digital Natives' Engagement with Media in Everyday Life in Japan*. Paper at the Media, Communication and Humanity Conference, London School of economics, 21st-23rd September.

Takahashi, T. (2010) 'MySpace of Mixi? Japanese Engagement with SNS (Social Networking Sites) in the Global Age', *New Media and Society*, 12 (3), 453-75.

Taneja, H., Webster, J, Malthouse, E. and Ksiazek, T, (2010) 'Media consumption across platforms: Identifying user defined repertoires,' *New Media and Society*, 14(6), 951–968

- Tanga, L. (2010) 'Development of Online Friendship in Different Social Spaces: A Case Study', *Information, Communication & Society*, 13 (4), 615-33.
- Tapscott, D. (1998) *Growing Up Digital: The Rise of the Net Generation*, McGraw Hill, New York.
- Tapscott D. and Williams A. (2006) *Wikinomics: How Mass Collaboration Changes Everything*, Portfolio, New York.
- Taraszow, T., Aristodemou, E., Shitta, G., Laouris, Y. and Arsoy, A. (2010) 'Disclosure of Personal and Contact Information by Young People in Social Networking Sites: An Analysis using Facebook™ Profiles as an Example', *International Journal of Media and Cultural Politics*, 6 (1), 81-102.
- Taraszow, T., Arsoy, A., Shitta, G., and Laouris, Y. (2008) *How much Personal and Sensitive Information do Cypriot Teenagers Reveal in Facebook?* Proceedings of the 7th European Conference on E-Learning, Ayia, Napa, Cyprus, November.
- Taylor P and Keeter S (2010) *Millennials: Portraits of Generation Next – Confident, Connected, Open to Change*. PEW Research Center. Available at: <http://pewsocialtrends.org/assets/pdf/millennials-confident-connected-open-to-change.pdf> (accessed April 2010).
- Taylor, T.L. (2006) *Play Between Worlds: Exploring Online Game Culture*, MIT Press, Cambridge, MA.
- Team Online (2003) 'Online-Nutzung von Jugendlichen', in Paus-Haase, I., Eckstein, K. and Bollig, S. (Ed.) *Kinder- und Jugendmedien in Österreich*. Öbv+hpt, Wien.
- Thomas, A. (2007) *Youth Online, Identity and Literacy in the Digital Age*, Peter Land, New York.
- Thomas, F. (2007) *The Social Capital of Migrants and Individual ICT Use. A Comparative Analysis of European Countries*. Paper for the conference The Good, the Bad and the Unexpected: The User and the Future of Information and Communication Technologies, Institute of the Information Society, Moscow, Russian Federation, 23rd-25th May.
- Thomas, F. and Mante-Meijer, E. (2001) *Internet Haves and Have Nots in Europe*. Paper for the conference 'e-Usages', Paris, 12-14th June.
- Thomas, F., Vittadini, N. And Gomez, P. (2009) 'United in Diversity? Broadband Services and European Nationalities in Europe', in Sapio, B., Haddon, L., Mante-Meijer, E., Fortunati, L., Turk, T. and Loos, E. (eds) *Proceedings of the Conference The Good, the Bad and the Challenging: The User and the Future of Information and Communication Technologies*, Copenhagen, Denmark, 12th-15th May.
- Thomas, F., Vittadini, N. and Gómez-Fernández, P. (2011) 'Cultural influences on the adoption of Web2.0 services', in Haddon, L. (Ed.) *The Contemporary Internet: National and Cross-National European Studies*, Peter Lang, Frankfurt, pp. 55-76.

Thomas, G. and Wyatt, S. (2000) 'Access is Not the only Problem: Using and Controlling the Internet', in Wyatt, S., Henwood, F., Miller, N. and Senker, P. (eds) *Technology and In/equality, Questioning the Information Society*, Routledge, London, pp.21-45.

*Thomas, M. (2011) *Deconstructing digital natives: Young people, technology and the new literacies*, Routledge, London.

Thorhauge, A.M. (2016) 'Balancing the flows. Cross-media communication in an everyday life context', in Thorhauge, A.M. & Valthysson, B. (Eds.) *The Media and the Mundane: Communication across Media in Everyday Life*, Routledge, Oxford, pp.59-74.

Thornburgh, D. and Lin, H. (2002) *Youth, Pornography and the Internet*, National Academies Press, Washington DC.

Thornham, H. and McFarlane, A. (2011) 'Discourses of the digital native: Use, non-use, and perceptions of use in BBC Blast', *Information, Communication & Society* 14 (2), 258–279.

Tillema, T., Dijst, M. and Schwanen, T. (2010) 'Face-to-face and Electronic Communications in Maintaining Social Networks: The influence of Geographical and Relational Distance and of Information Content', *New Media & Society*, 12 (6), 965-83.

Tong, S.T., Van Der Heide, B., Langwell, L. and Walther, J. (2008) 'Too much of a good thing? The relationship between number of friends and interpersonal impressions on Facebook'. *Journal of Computer-mediated Communication*, 13: 531–549.

Torgesen, L. (2004) *Ungdoms digitale hverdag". Bruk av PC, Internett, TV-spill og mobiltelefon blant elever på ungdomskolen og videregående skole. (A Survey of Norwegian Teens (13-19 years) Use of Media Technologies)*. NOVA Rapport nr. 8.

Tripp, L. (2011) '“The computer is not for you to be looking around, it is for schoolwork”': Challenges for digital inclusion as Latino immigrant families negotiate children's access to the internet', *New Media and Society*, 13(4), 552–567.

Tripp, L. and Herr-Stephenson, R. (2009) 'Making access meaningful: Latino young people using digital media at home and at school', *Journal of Computer-mediated Communication* 14(4), 1190–1207.

Tsaliki, L. (2009) *Greek Children using Social Media: Privacy Risks and Social Networking Opportunities according to Children and their Parents*, paper presented at the 'Childhood, Children and the Internet' Conference, the Gulbenkian Foundation, Lisbon 22-23 November 2009

Tsatsou, T. (2008) *Digital Divides in Greece: The Role of Everyday Culture and Decision-making in the Field: A Quantitative Study*. Paper for the 2008 AoIR Conference 'Rethinking Community, Rethinking Places', 16th-19th October, IT University, Copenhagen, Denmark.

Tsatsou, P. (2011) 'Why Internet use? A quantitative examination of the role of everyday life and internet policy and regulation', *Technology in Society* 33(1–2), 73–83.

- Tsatou, P. (2012) 'The Role of Social Culture in Internet Adoption in Greece: Unpacking "I Don't Want to Use the Internet" and Frequency of Use', *The Information Society*, 28, 174–188.
- Tsatsou, P. (2016). *Internet Studies: Past, Present and Future Directions*, Routledge, New York.
- Tufekci, Z. (2008) 'Grooming, gossip, Facebook and Myspace: what can we learn about these sites from those who won't assimilate?' *Information, Communication & Society*, 11 (4), 544–564.
- Turkle, S. (1996) *Life on the Screen: Identity in the Age of the Internet*, Weidenfeld and Nicholas, London.
- Turkle, S (2011) *Alone Together: Why we Expect More from Technology and Less from Each Other*, Basic Books, New York.
- Turow, J. and Nir, L. (2000) *The Internet and the Family 2000: The View from the Parents, the View from the Kids*, report from The Annenberg Public Policy Center, University of Pennsylvania.
- Tynes BM (2007) 'Internet safety gone wild? Sacrificing the educational and psychosocial benefits of online social environments', *Journal of Adolescent Research* 22, 575–584.
- UCLA Center for Communication Policy (2000) *The UCLA Internet Report: "Surveying the Digital Future"*, <http://www.ccp.ucla.edu/pages/internet-report.asp>
- Utz S (2010) 'Show me your friends and I will tell you what type of person you are: how one's profile, number of friends, and type of friends influence impression formation on social network site', *Journal of Computer-Mediated Communication* 15(2), 314–335.
- Uslaner, E. (2000) "Social Capital and the Net", *Communications of the ACM*, 43 (12), 60-65.
- Valenzuela, S., Park, N., & Kee, K. (2009) 'Is There Social Capital in a Social Network Site?: Facebook Use and College Students' Life Satisfaction, Trust, and Participation', *Journal of Computer-Mediated Communication*, 14(4), 875-901.
- Valcke M, De Wever B, Van Keer H et al. (2011) 'Long-term study of safe internet use of young children', *Computers & Education* 57(1), 1292–1305.
- Valcke, M., Bontea, S., De Wevera, B., & Rotsa, I. (2010) 'Internet parenting styles and the impact on internet use of primary school children', *Computers & Education*, 55(2), 454–464.
- Valcke, M., et al. (2010) "Internet parenting styles and the impact on Internet use of primary school children", *Computers & Education* 55(2), 454-464.
- Valentine, G. (2006) 'Globalizing Intimacy: The Role of Information and Communication Technologies in Maintaining and Creating Relationships', *Women's Studies Quarterly*, 34 (1/2), 365-393.

Valentine, G. and Holloway, S. (2000) 'Transforming Cyberspace: Children's Interventions in the New Public Sphere', in Holloway, S. and Valentine, G. (eds) *Children's Geographies: Living, Playing, Learning*, Routledge, London, pp.156-93.

Valentine, G., and Holloway, S. (2001) 'On-line Dangers? Geographies of Parents' Fears for Children's Safety in Cyberspace', *Professional Geographer*, 53 (1), 71-83.

Valentine, G., and Holloway, S. Cyberkids? (2002) 'Exploring Children's Identities and Social Networks in On-line and Off-line Worlds', *Annals of the Association of American Geographers*, 92, 296-315.

Valenzuela, S., Park, N. and Kee, K.F. (2009) 'Is there social capital in a social network site? Facebook use and college students' life satisfaction, trust, and participation', *Journal of Computer-mediated Communication*, 14, 875-901.

Valkenburg, P. (2010) *Adolescents and Internet Communication: Attraction, Opportunities and Risks*. Paper presented at the E-youth balancing between opportunities and risks conference, Antwerp, Belgium, 27-28 May 2010

Valkenburg, P. M., & Peter, J. (2007) 'Preadolescents' and adolescents' online communication and their closeness to friends', *Developmental Psychology*, 43(2), 267-277.

Valkenberg, P.M. and Peter, J. (2009) 'Social consequences of the internet for adolescents: A decade of research', *Current Directions in Psychological Science* 18(1), 1-5.

Valkenburg, P. M., & Peter, J. (2011) 'Online Communication among Adolescents: An Integrated Model of its Attraction, Opportunities, and Risks', *Journal of Adolescent Health*, 48(2), 121-127.

Valkenburg, P. M., Schouten, A.P., and Peter, J. (2005) 'Adolescents' Internet-based Identity Experiments: An Exploratory Survey', *New Media and Society*, 7, 383-402.

Valkenburg, P. M., Peter, J. and Schouten, A.P. (2005) 'Friend Networking Sites and their Relationship to Adolescents', *CyberPsychology and Behavior*, 9, 585-590.

Valkenburg, P. M., Sumter, S. R., & Peter, J. (2011). 'Gender differences in online and offline self-disclosure in pre-adolescence and adolescence'. *British Journal of Developmental Psychology*, 29(2), 253-269.

Vandoninck, S., d'Haenens, L., & Segers, K. (2012) 'Coping and resilience: children's responses to online risks'. In S. Livingstone, L. Haddon & A. Görzig (Eds.), *Children, Risk and Safety Online*, The Policy Press, Bristol. pp.205-218.

*Van der Zeeuw, A., van Deursen, A. and Jansen, G. (2019) 'Inequalities in the social use of the Internet of things: A capital and skills perspective', *New Media & Society*, 21(6), 1344-1361.

Van Deursen, A. (2012) 'Age and Internet skills: rethinking the obvious', in Loos, E., Haddon, L. and Mante-Meijer, E. (eds) (2012) *Generational Use of New Media*, Ashgate. Aldershot, pp.171-184.

- Van Deursen, A. and Helsper, E. (2015) 'A nuanced understanding of Internet use and non-use among older people', *European Journal of Communication*, 30(2), 171–187.
- Van Dijck, J. (2009) 'Users like You? Theorizing agency in user-generated content', *Media, Culture and Society*, 31 (1), 41–58.
- Van Dijck, J. (2013) *The Culture of Connectivity: A Critical History of Social Media*, Oxford University Press, Oxford.
- Van Rompaey, V., Roe, K., and Struys, K. (2002) 'Children's Influence on Internet Access at Home. Adoption and Use in the Family Context', *Information, Communication and Society*, 5 (2), 189-206.
- Van Zoonen, L. (2002) 'Gendering the Internet', *European Journal of Communication*, 17 (1), 5-23.
- Vandoninck, S., d'Haenens, L. & Donoso, V. (2010) 'Digital Literacy of Flemish youth: How do they handle Online Content Risks'. *Communications*, 35 (4), 397-416.
- Veen, W., & Vrakking, B (2006) *Homo Zappiens. Growing up in a digital age*. Continuum International Publishing Group Ltd, London.
- Velicu, A. & Marinescu, V. (2013) 'Usage of social media by children and teenagers: Results of EU Kids Online II'. In M. Patrut & B. Patrut (Eds.) *Social Media in Higher Education: Teaching in Web 2.0*. IGI Global, 144-178.
- Venkatesh, A, Shih, E. and Stolzoff, N. (2000) A Longitudinal Analysis of Computing in the home, in Sloane, A. and van Rijn, F. (eds) *Home Informatics and Telematics: Information Technology and Society*, Kluwer, London, pp.205-16.
- Verenikina, I. and L. Kervin (2011) 'iPads, Digital Play and Pre-schoolers', *He Kupu* 2(5), 4-19.
- Verkasalo, H., (2009) 'Analysis of mobile internet usage among early-adopters'. *Info*, 11 (4), 68–92.
- Vieira, J. (2011) 'The take-up of Music 2.0', in Haddon, L. (Ed.) *The Contemporary Internet: National and Cross-National European Studies*, Peter Lang, Frankfurt, pp.155-175.
- Vincent, J. and Haddon, L. (2018) *Smartphone Cultures*, Routledge, Abingdon.
- Vitak, J., Ellison, N. and Steinfield, C. (2011) 'The ties that bond: Reexamining the relationship between Facebook use and bonding social capital'. In *Proceedings of the 44th Hawaii International Conference on System Sciences*, pp. 1–10.
- Vogel, E., Rose, J., Okdie, B., Ekles, K. and Franz, B. (2015) 'Who compares and despairs? The effect of social comparison orientation on social media use and its outcomes', *Personality and Individual Differences*, 86: 249–256.

- Voilmy, D., Smoreda, Z. and Ziemlicki, C. (2007) *Geolocation and Video Ethnography: Seizing a Mobile Internet User in Context*. Paper for the conference The Good, the Bad and the Unexpected: The User and the Future of Information and Communication Technologies, Institute of the Information Society, Moscow, Russian Federation, 23rd-25th May.
- Vroman, K., Athanat, S. and Lysack, C. (2015) 'Who over 65 is online? Older adults' dispositions toward information communication technology', *Computers in Human Behavior*, 43, 156–166.
- Wakeford, N. (2003) 'The Embedding of Local Culture in Global Communication: Independent Internet Cafés in London', *New Media and Society*, 5 (3), 379-399.
- Walker, K. (2000) "It is Difficult to Hide it: The Presentation of Self on Internet Home Pages", *Qualitative Sociology*, 23, 99-120.
- Walther, J. B., Van Der Heide, B., Kim, S.-Y., Westerman, D., and Tom Tong, S. (2008) "The Role of Friends' Appearance and Behavior on Evaluations of Individuals on Facebook: Are we Known by the Company we Keep?" *Human Communication Research*, 34, 28-49.
- Wang R, Bianchi SM and Raley SB (2005) 'Teenagers' internet use and family rules: A research note'. *Journal of Marriage and Family* 67, 1249–1258.
- Ward, K. (2003) *An Ethnographic Study of Domestic Internet Consumption in a Costal Town*, EMTEL2 Deliverable, Dublin.
- Ward, K. (2005) 'Internet Consumption in Ireland – Towards a “Connected” Life’’, in Silverstone, R. (Ed.) *Media, Technology and Everyday Life in Europe*, Ashgate, Aldershot.
- Warren, R. (2016) ““Someday you’ll have children just like you”: what tomorrow’s parents can teach us about parental mediation research’ *Journal of Children and Media*, 10(2), 173–180.
- Watkins, S.C. (2009) *The Young and the Digital: What the Migration to Social Network Sites, Games, and Anytime, Anywhere Media Means for Our Future*, Beacon Press, Boston, MA.
- Weber, S. and Dixon, S. (eds.) (2007) *Growing Up Online: Young People and Digital Technologies*, Palgrave, London.
- Webwise. (2006). *Webwise 2006. Survey of children's Use of the Internet - Investigating Online Risk Behaviour*, National Centre for Technology in Education (NCTE).
- Wei, L. and Hindman, D. (2011) 'Does the Digital Divide Matter More: Comparing the Effects of New Media and Older Media Use on the Education-Based, Knowledge Gap', *Mass Communication and Society*, 14, 216-235.
- Weiser, E.B. (2000) 'Gender Differences in Internet Use Patterns and Internet Application Preferences', *CyberPsychology and Behavior*, 3 (2), 167-77.
- Wellman, B. and Haythornwaite, C. (eds) *The Internet in Everyday Life*, Blackwell, Oxford.

- Wellman, B., Quan Hase, A., Witte, J. and Hampton, K. (2001) 'Does the Internet Increase, Decrease or Supplement Social Capital? Social Networks, Participation and Community Commitment', *American Behavioral Scientist*, 45 (3), 437-56.
- White, C. and Scheb II, J. (2000), 'Impact of Media Messages about the Internet: Internet Anxiety as a Factor in the Adoption Process in the USA', *New Media and Society*, July, 2 (2), 181-94.
- Willett, R. J. (2015) 'The discursive construction of 'good parenting' and digital media – the case of children's virtual world games', *Media, Culture & Society*, 37(7), 1060–1075.
- Williams, D. (2007) 'The impact of time online: social capital and cyberbalkanization', *CyberPsychology & Behavior*, 10 (3), 398–406.
- Williams, J. (2019) 'The use of online social networking sites to nurture and cultivate bonding social capital: A systematic review of the literature from 1997 to 2018', *New Media & Society*, 21(11-12), 2710–2729.
- Williams, K. R., and Guerra, N. G. (2007) 'Prevalence and Predictors of Internet Bullying', *The Journal of Adolescent Health*, 41 (6), 14-S21.
- Winkel, S., G. Groen and F. Petermann (2005) 'Social Support in Suicide Forums', *Praxis Der Kinderpsychologie Und Kinderpsychiatrie*, 54 (9), 714–727.
- Wolak, J., Finkelhor, D., & Mitchell, K. (2008) 'Is talking online to unknown people always risky? Distinguishing online interaction styles in a national sample of youth internet users', *CyberPsychology & Behavior*, 11(3), 340-343.
- Wolak, J., Finkelhor, D., Mitchell, K., et al. (2008) 'Online 'predators' and their victims: Myths, realities and implications for prevention and treatment', *American Psychologist* 63(2), 111–128.
- Wolak, J., Mitchell, K. and Finkelhor, D. (2007) 'Unwanted and Wanted Exposure to Online Pornography in a National Sample of Youth Internet Users', *Pediatrics*, 119 (2), 247-57.
- Wold, T. (2010) 'Protection and Access: To Regulate Young People', *International Journal of Media and Cultural Politics*, 6 (1), 63-80.
- **Wong, M. (2020) 'Hidden Youth? A New Perspective on the Sociality of Young People 'Withdrawn' in the Bedroom in a Digital Age', *New Media & Society*, 22(7), 1227–1244.
- *Wright, K. (2000) 'Computer-mediated social support, older adults, and coping', *Journal of Communication*, 50, 100-118
- Wyatt, S. (2003) 'Non-Users Also Matter: The Construction of Users and Non-Users of the Internet', in Oudshoorn, N and Pinch, T.(eds) *How Users Matter. The Co-construction of Users and Technology*, The MIT Press, Cambridge, MA, pp.67-80.

Wyatt, S. Thomas, G. and Terranova, T. (2002) 'They Came, they Surfed, they Went Back to the Beach: Conceptualising Use and Non-Use of the Internet', in Woolgar, S. (Ed.) *Virtual Society? Technology, Cyperbole and Reality*, Oxford University Press, Oxford, pp.23-40.

Wyatt, S., Henwood, F. Hart, A. and Smith, J. (2005) 'The Digital Divide, Health Information and Everyday Life', *New Media and Society*, April 1, 7 (2), 199 - 218.

Xie, B. (2008) 'The mutual shaping of online and offline social relationships', *Information Research: An International Electronic Journal*, 13(3).

*Xie, B. (2008). 'Multimodal computer-mediated communication and social support among older Chinese Internet users', *Journal of Computer-Mediated Communication*, 13(3), 728–750.

Xie, W. (2014) 'Social network site use, mobile personal talk and social capital among teenagers', *Computers in Human Behaviour*, 41, 228-235.

Yang, B. (2008) 'NPOs in China: Some Issues Concerning Internet Communication', *Knowledge, Technology and Policy*, 21, 37-42.

Ybarra, M. and Mitchell, K. (2005) 'Exposure to Internet Pornography among Children and Adolescents: A National Survey', *Cyberpsychological Behavior*, 8 (5), 473-86.

Ybarra, M. and Mitchell, K. (2008) 'How Risky Are Social Networking Sites? A Comparison of Places Online Where Youth Sexual Solicitation and Harassment Occurs', *Pediatrics*, Vol.121, No.2, pp. 350-358.

Ybarra, M. L., Mitchell, K.J., Finkelhor, D. and Wolak, J. (2007) 'Internet Prevention Messages: Targeting the Right Online Behaviors', *Archives of Pediatrics & Adolescent Medicine*, 161 (2), 138-45.

Ye, W., Sarrica, M. and Fortunati, L. (2013) 'A study of Chinese bulletin boards system forums: How internet users contribute to set up contemporary notions of family and marriage', *Information, Communication and Society*.

**Ytre-Arne, B., Syvertsen, T., Moe, H. and Karlsen, F. (2020) 'Temporal Ambivalences in Smartphone use: Conflicting Flows, conflicting Responsibilities', *New Media & Society*, 22(9), 1715–1732.

*Yu, R. P., Ellison, N. B., McCammon, R. J., & Langa, K. M. (2016) 'Mapping the two levels of digital divide: Internet access and social network site adoption among older adults in the USA', *Information, Communication & Society*, 19(10), 1445-1464.

*Yu, R. P., McCammon, R. J., Ellison, N. B., & Langa, K. M. (2016). The relationships that matter: Social network site use and social wellbeing among older adults in the United States of America. *Aging & Society*, 36(9), 1826-1852.

Zaman, B., Nouwen, M., Vanattenhoven, J., Ferrerre, E. de, & Looy, J. V. (2016) 'A Qualitative Inquiry into the Contextualized Parental Mediation Practices of Young Children's Digital Media Use at Home' *Journal of Broadcasting & Electronic Media*, 60(1), 1–22.

Zhao, D., & Rosson, M. (2009) 'How and why people Twitter: The role that micro-blogging plays in informal communication at work' *Proceedings of GROUP '04*, May 10–13, Sanibel Island, FL, 243–252.

Zhao, J. (2008) 'ICT4D: Internet Adoption and Usage among Rural Users in China', *Knowledge, Technology and Policy*, 21, 9-18.

Zhao, S. (2006) 'Do internet users have more social ties? A call for differentiated analyses of internet use', *Journal of Computer-Mediated Communication*, 11 (3), article 8, [Online] Available at: <http://jcmc.indiana.edu/vol11/issue13/zhao.html> (5 July 2010).

Zhao, S. and Elesh, D. (2008) 'Copresence as "being with": social contact in online public domains', *Information, Communication & Society*, 11 (4), 565–583.

Zhao, S., Grasmuck, S. and Martin, J. (2008) 'Identity Construction on Facebook: Digital Empowerment in Anchored Relationships', *Computers in Human Behavior*, 24 (5), 1816–36.

Zhao, Y., et al. (2014) 'An integrated framework of online generative capability: interview from digital immigrants', *Aslib Journal of Information Management*, 66 (2), 219–239.

Zillien, N. & Hargittai, E. (2009) 'Digital distinction: Status-specific types of Internet use', *Social Science Quarterly*, 90 (2), 274–291.

Zimic, S. (2009) 'Not so "techno-savvy": challenging the stereotypical images of the "Net generation"', *Digital Culture & Education*, 1 (2), 129–144.

Zúñiga, G. H., Barnidge, M., and Scherman, A. (2016) 'Social media social capital, offline social capital, and citizenship: Exploring asymmetrical social capital effects', *Political Communication*, 34(1), 44-68.